

Computational Complexity  
Exam (Theory Test)  
9.02.2018

.....  
your name & index number

*For each question, give answer: YES, NO, or NOT KNOWN. The third possibility means that the current state of knowledge allows for both possibilities. All questions are equally valued, there are no negative points for wrong answer.*

1. The following implication holds for every language  $L$ : if there is an algorithm (an infinite loop) that prints all words from  $L$  (every word from  $L$  exactly once; the order in which the words are printed is not specified), then  $L$  is decidable. ....
2.  $\text{SAT} \in \mathbf{NTIME}(n^2)$ . ....
3. REACHABILITY is  $\mathbf{NP}$ -complete. ....
4.  $\mathbf{NP}^{\mathbf{NP}} = \mathbf{NP}$ . ....
5. The problem “is there a perfect matching in a given undirected graph” is  $\mathbf{NP}$ -complete. ....
6. HamiltonianCycle can be solved in polynomial space. ....
7. Horn-SAT  $\in \mathbf{NC}$ . ....
8.  $\mathbf{coRP} \cap \mathbf{RP} \subseteq \mathbf{BPP} \cap \mathbf{coBPP}$ . ....
9. VertexCover admits a polynomial time approximation with factor  $\frac{1}{2}$  (finding a cover twice larger than the optimal one). ....
10.  $\mathbf{P} = \mathbf{IP}$ . ....
11. If  $\mathbf{L} = \mathbf{P}$ , then  $\mathbf{PSPACE} = \mathbf{EXP}$ . ....
12. The following implication holds for every problem  $X$  with a parameter  $k$ : if  $X$  has an  $O(n^{k^k})$  time algorithm, then  $X$  (with parameter  $k$ ) is in  $\mathbf{FPT}$ . ....