

# data tracks

## SESSION 3

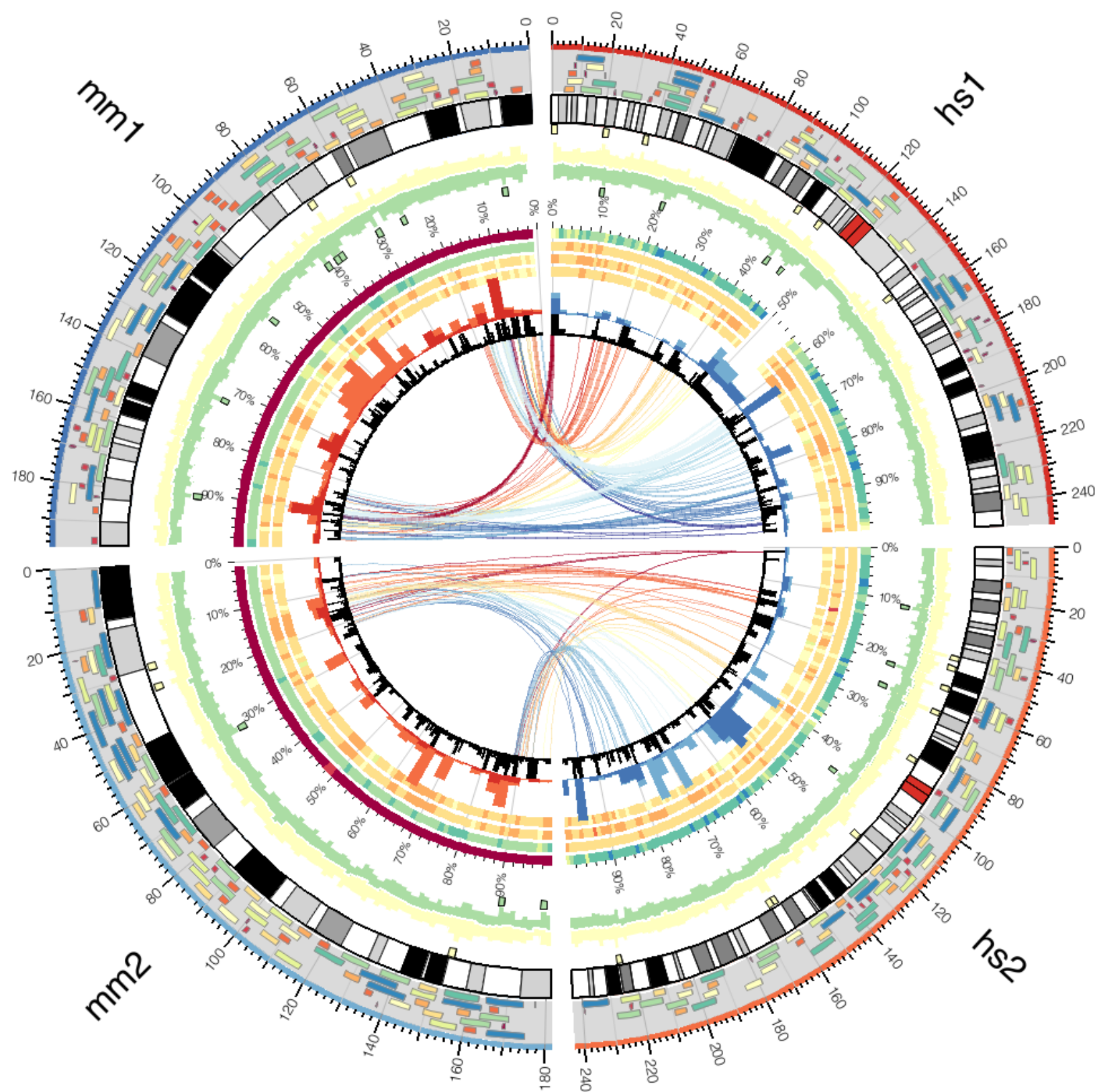
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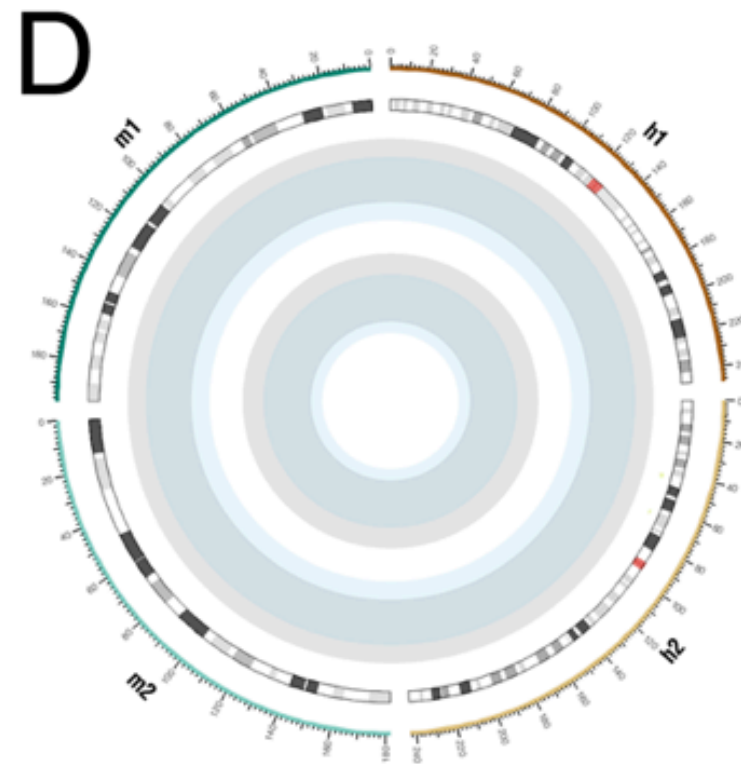
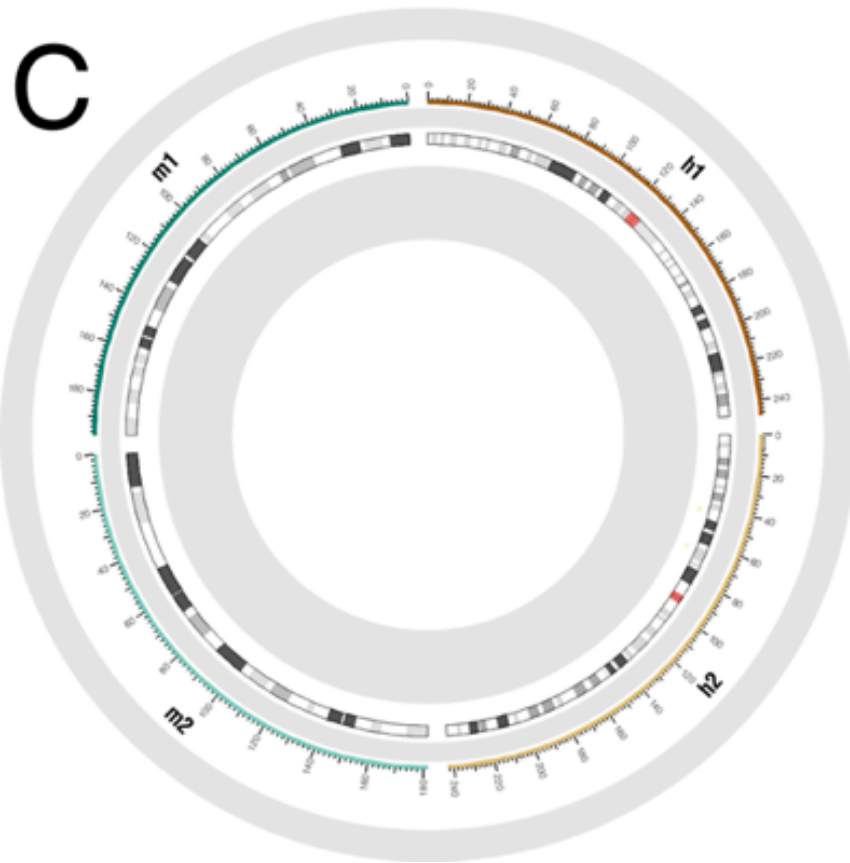
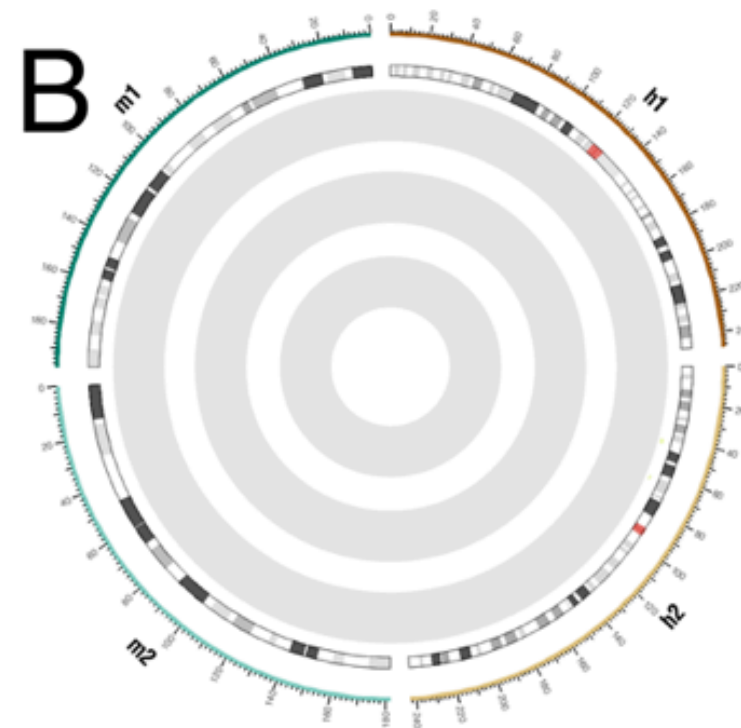
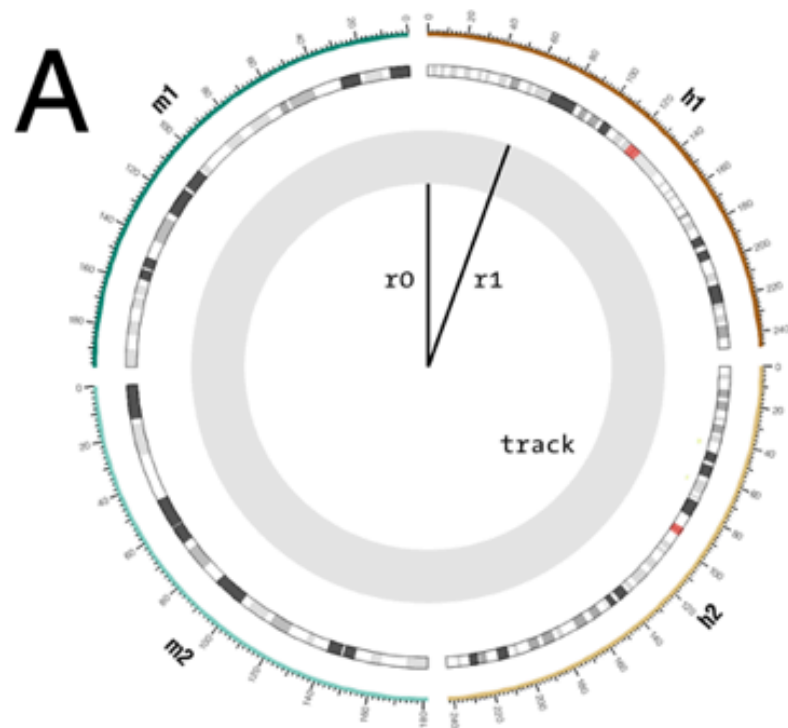
Hellenic Institut Pasteur, Athens, Greece  
May 5–17, 2012

# SESSION FINAL IMAGE



histograms  
heatmaps  
histograms  
tiles  
links  
dynamic rules  
highlights

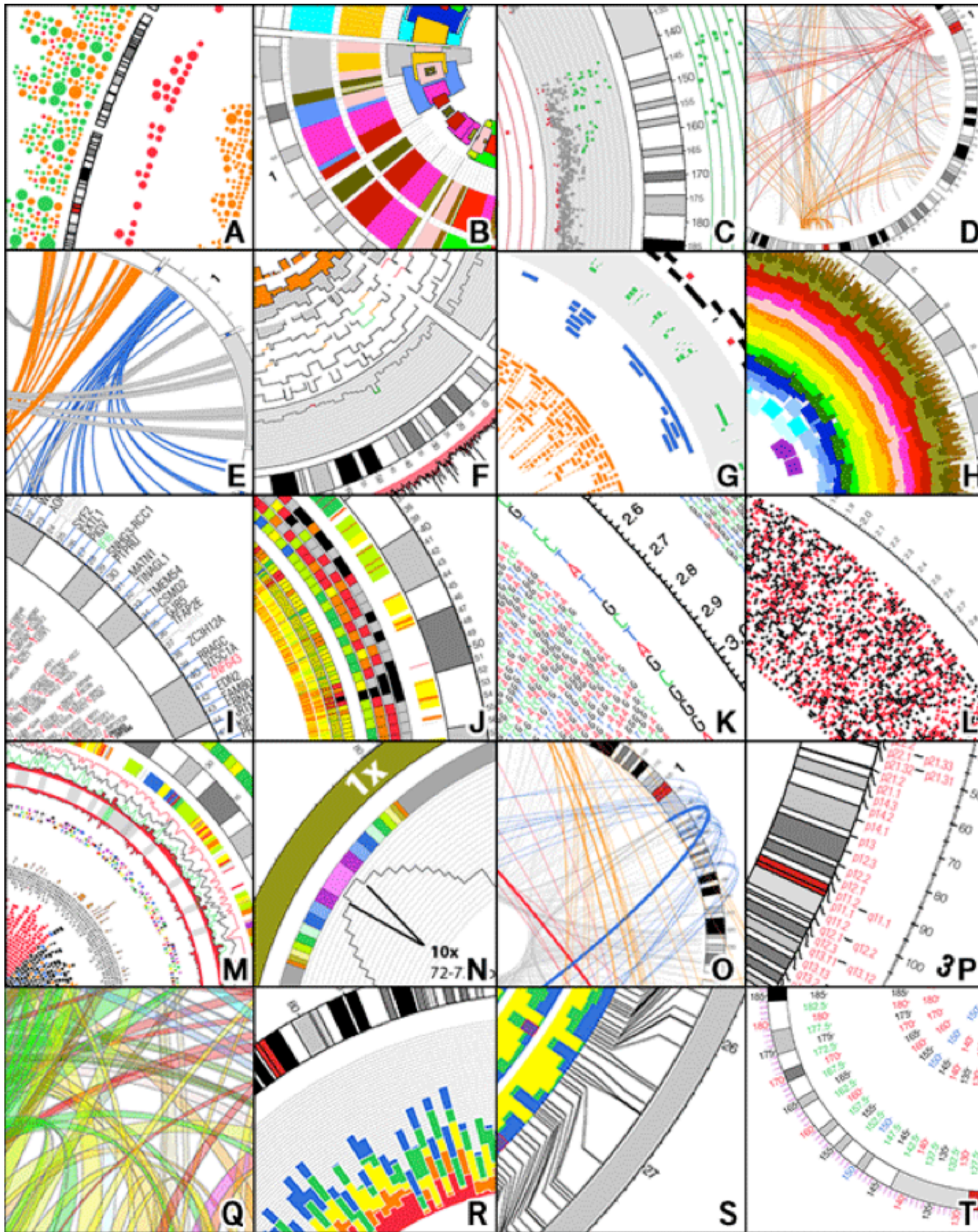
# DATA TRACK LAYOUT



(A) Each data track confined to an annulus bounded by radii  $r_0$  and  $r_1$ . (B) Any number of tracks can be placed on the figure, and (C) at any radial position, including inside/outside ideogram circle and inside/outside ticks. (D) Tracks can be made to overlap and the order in which they are drawn is controlled by the  $z$  parameter.



# DATA TRACK TYPES



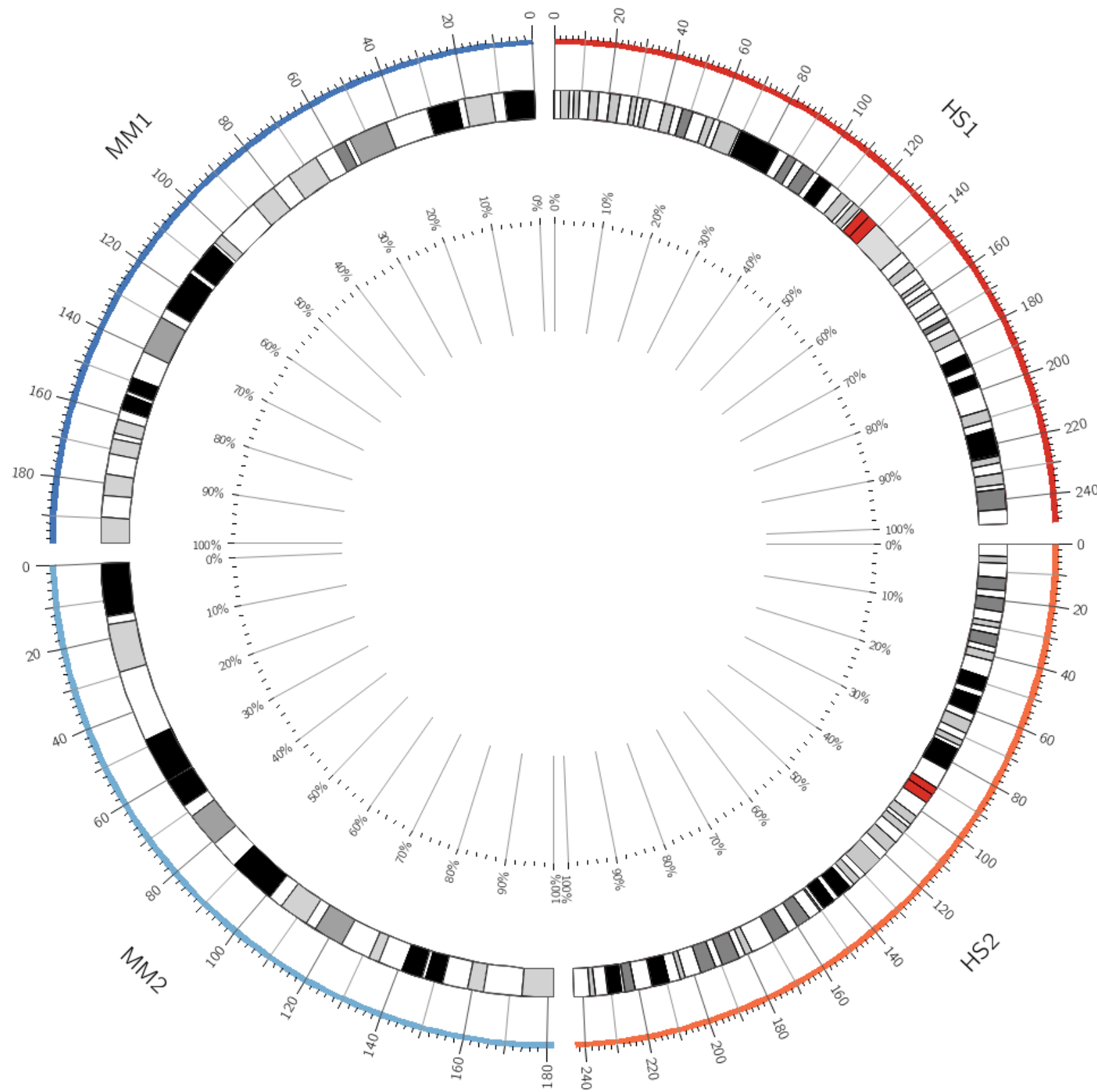
(A) glyph (B) highlight with depth control (C) scatter (D) paired-location (E) ribbon (F) histogram (G) tile (H) highlight with auto depth (I) text with auto arrange (J) heat map (K) high-density text (L) high-density glyph (M) multi-type composite (N) variable scale control (O) fine geometry control (P) flexible text and element placement (Q) transparent ribbons (R) stacked histogram (S) connectors (T) tick rings



# ideogram layout

## LESSON 1

# IDEOGRAM LAYOUT



# <<include>> directives keep the  
# configuration file short and modular

```
<<include ../etc/karyotype.and.layout.conf>>
```

```
<<include ../etc/ideogram.conf>>
```

```
<<include ../etc/ticks.conf>>
```

```
<<include ../../etc/image.conf>>
```

```
<<include etc/colors_fonts_patterns.conf>>
```

```
<<include etc/housekeeping.conf>>
```



# LAYOUT PARAMETERS VIA <<INCLUDE>>

```
# 3/1/etc/circos.conf
```

```
<<include ../etc/karyotype.and.layout.conf>>
```

```
# 3/etc/karyotype.and.layout.conf
```

```
karyotype = ../../data/karyotype/karyotype.human.txt,../../data/karyotype/karyotype.mouse.txt
```

```
chromosomes_units          = 1000000
```

```
chromosomes_display_default = no
```

```
chromosomes      = hs1;hs2;mm1;mm2
```

```
chromosomes_order = hs1,hs2,mm2,mm1
```

```
chromosomes_color = hs1=rdylbu-11-div-2,hs2=rdylbu-11-div-3,mm1=rdylbu-11-div-10,mm2=rdylbu-11-div-9
```

```
chromosomes_reverse = /mm/
```

```
chromosomes_scale   = /./=0.25r
```

```
<highlights>
```

```
<highlight>
```

```
file = ../data/highlight.txt
```

```
r0    = 1r+40p
```

```
r1    = 1r+45p
```

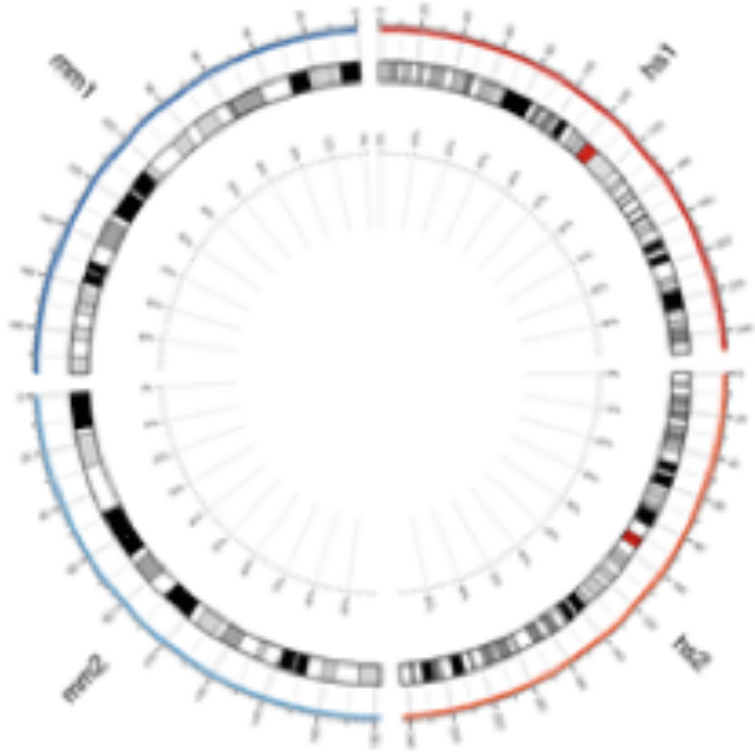
```
</highlight>
```

```
</highlights>
```

# BREWER COLOR PALETTE FOR IDEOGRAMS

diverging  
Brewer palette

11-color  
red-yellow-blue

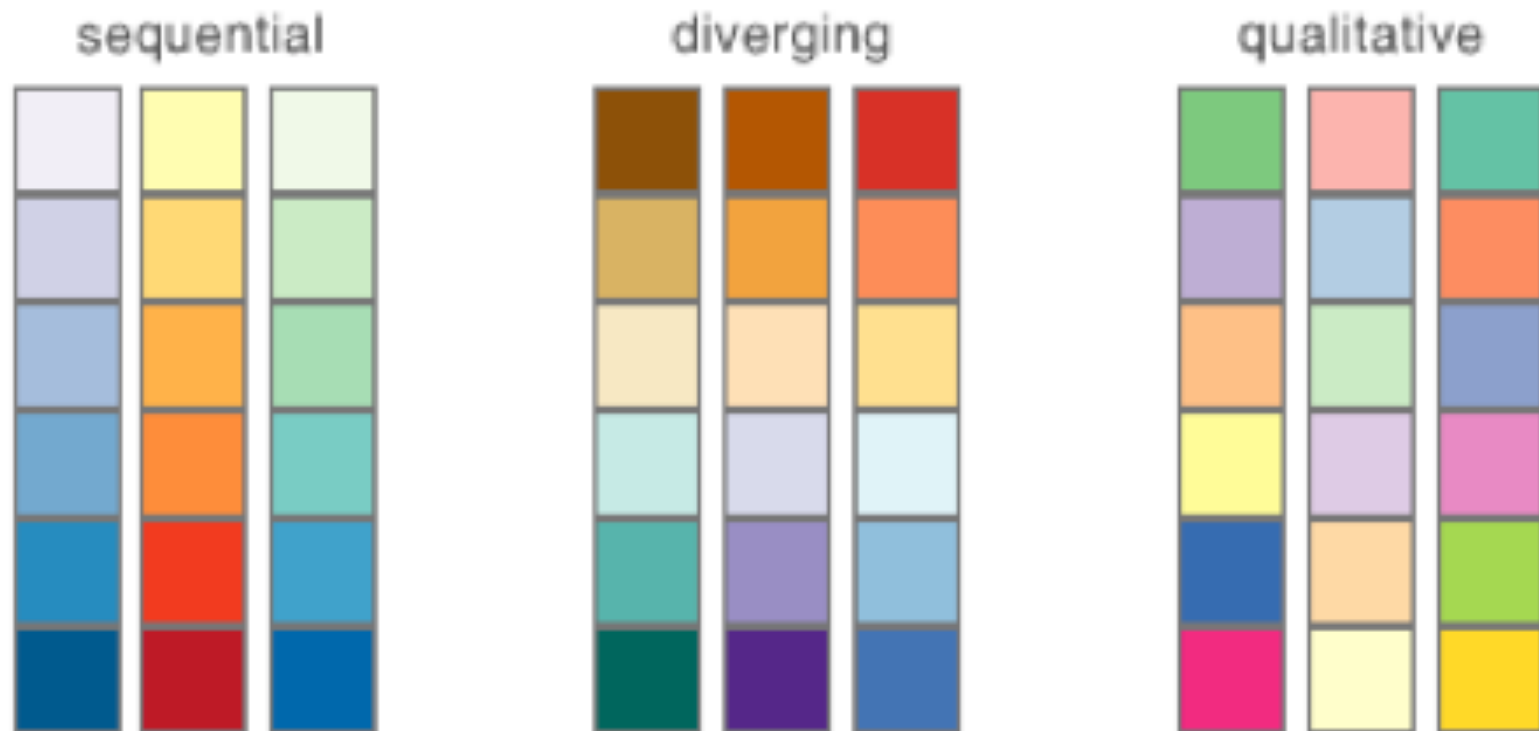


chromosome	color name
hs1	rdylbu-11-div-2
hs2	rdylbu-11-div-3
mm1	rdylbu-11-div-10
mm2	rdylbu-11-div-9



# OTHER BREWER PALETTES

## Examples of 5-color Brewer Palettes



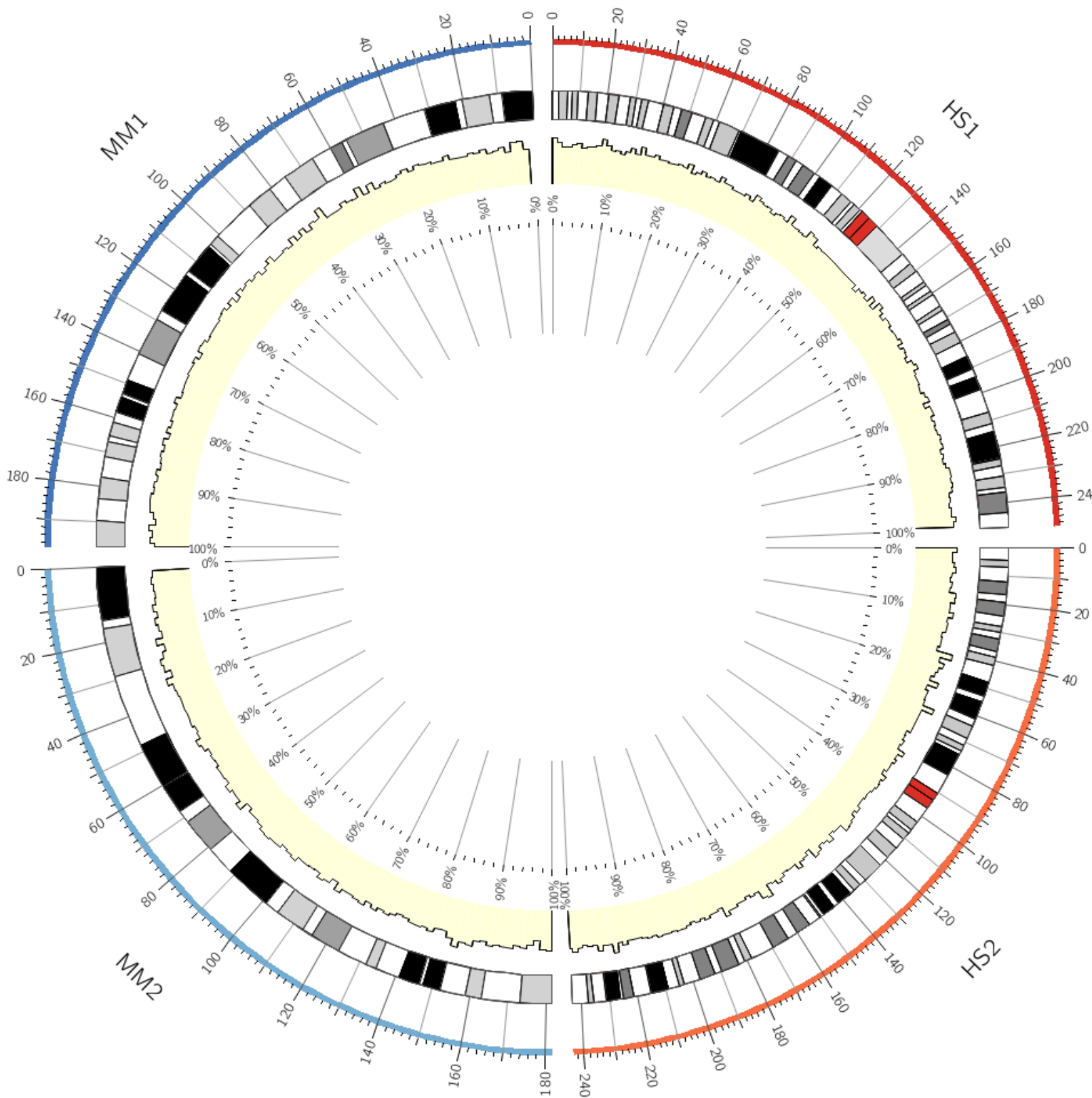
<http://www.colorbrewer.org>

# histograms

## LESSON 2



# HISTOGRAMS



<plots>

```
type      = histogram
thickness = 1p
color     = black
#color    = white
min       = 0
max       = 1
r0        = 0.85r
r1        = 0.975r
```

<plot>

```
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.max.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-3 # yellow
```

</plot>

<plot>

```
show      = no
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.avg.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-4 # green
thickness = 2p
```

</plot>

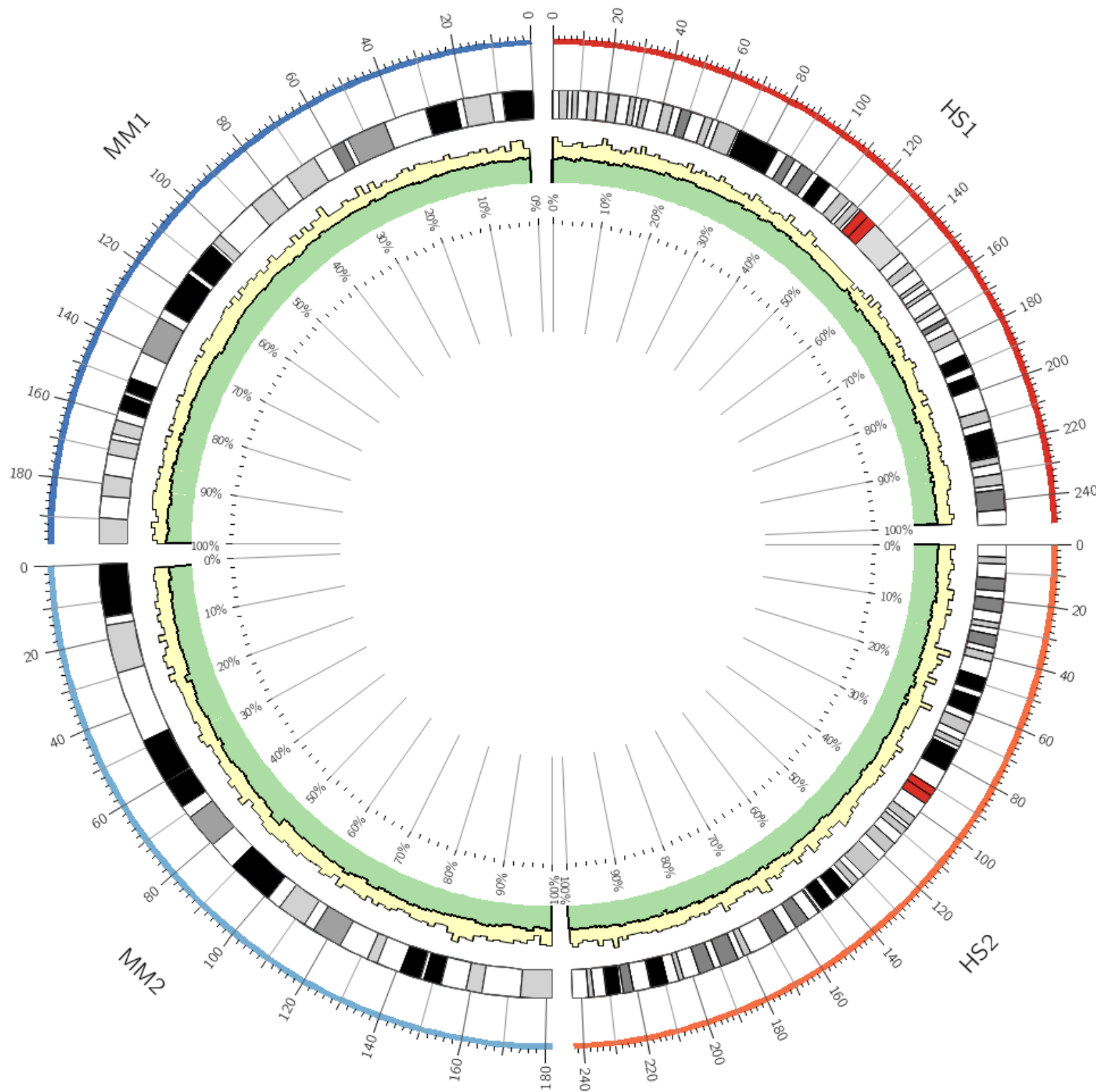
<plot>

```
show      = no
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.min.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-5 # blue
#fill_color = white
```

</plot>

</plots>

# HISTOGRAMS



<plots>

```
type      = histogram
thickness = 1p
color     = black
#color    = white
min       = 0
max       = 1
r0        = 0.85r
r1        = 0.975r
```

<plot>

```
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.max.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-3 # yellow
```

</plot>

<plot>

```
show      = yes
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.avg.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-4 # green
thickness = 2p
```

</plot>

<plot>

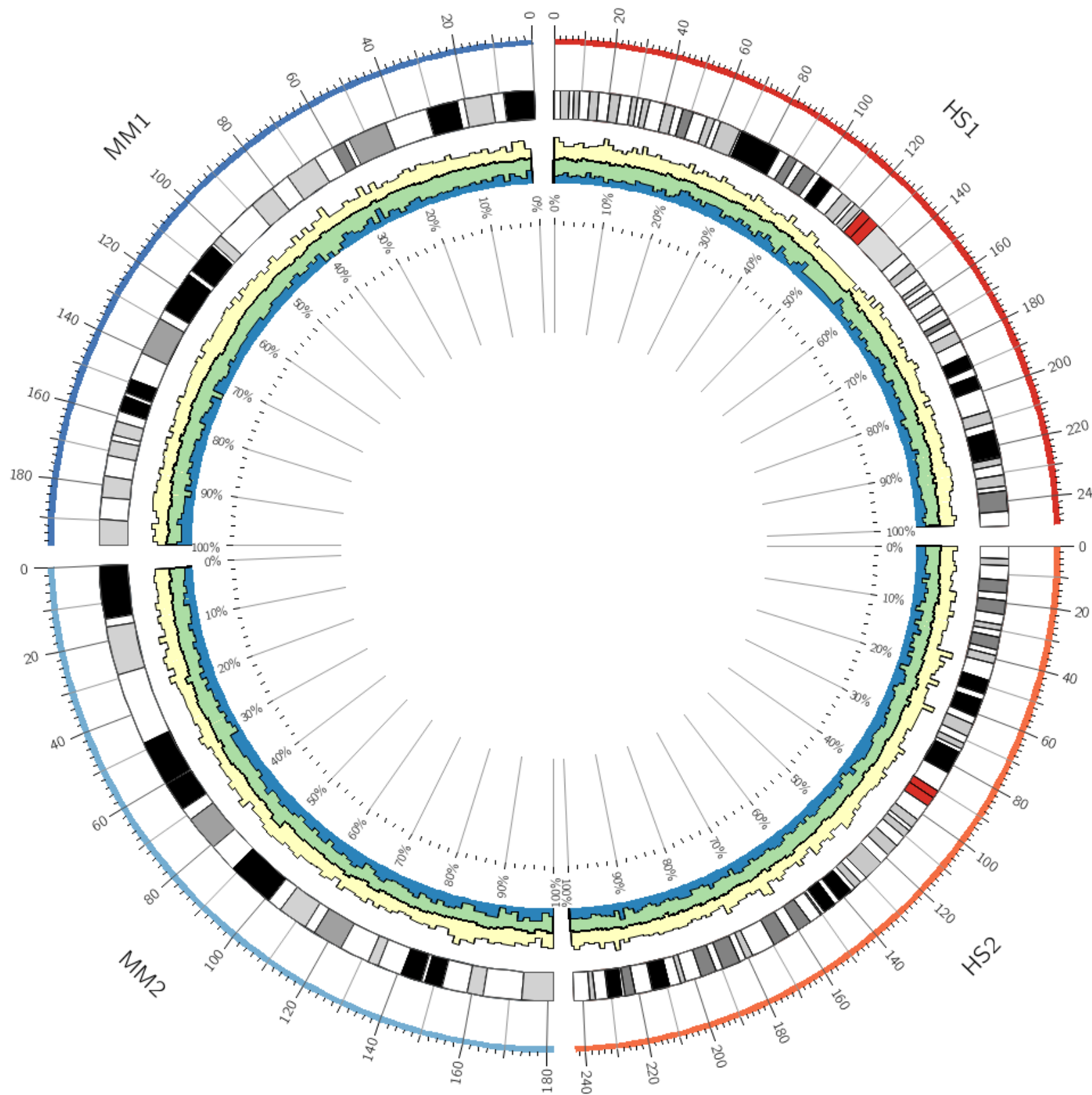
```
show      = no
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.min.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-5 # blue
#fill_color = white
```

</plot>

</plots>



# HISTOGRAMS



<plots>

```
type      = histogram
thickness = 1p
color     = black
#color    = white
min       = 0
max       = 1
r0        = 0.85r
r1        = 0.975r
```

<plot>

```
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.max.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-3 # yellow
```

</plot>

<plot>

```
show      = yes
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.avg.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-4 # green
thickness = 2p
```

</plot>

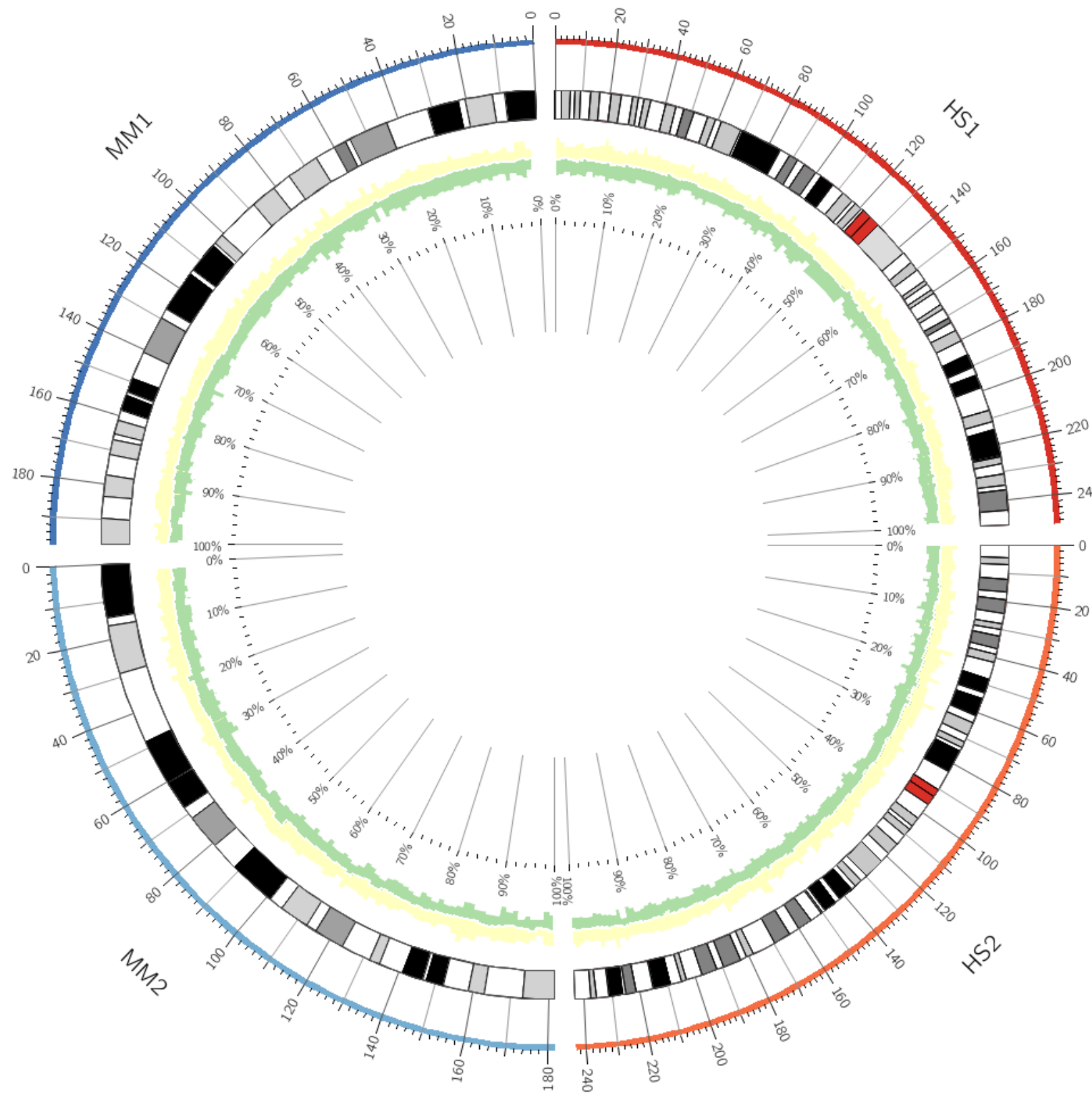
<plot>

```
show      = yes
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.min.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-5 # blue
#fill_color = white
```

</plot>

</plots>

# HISTOGRAMS



<plots>

```
type      = histogram
thickness = 1p
#color    = black
color     = white
min       = 0
max       = 1
r0        = 0.85r
r1        = 0.975r
```

<plot>

```
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.max.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-3 # yellow
```

</plot>

<plot>

```
show      = yes
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.avg.txt
fill_color = spectral-5-div-4 # green
thickness = 2p
```

</plot>

<plot>

```
show      = yes
file      = ../data/both.cons.2e6.min.txt
#fill_color = spectral-5-div-5 # blue
fill_color = white
```

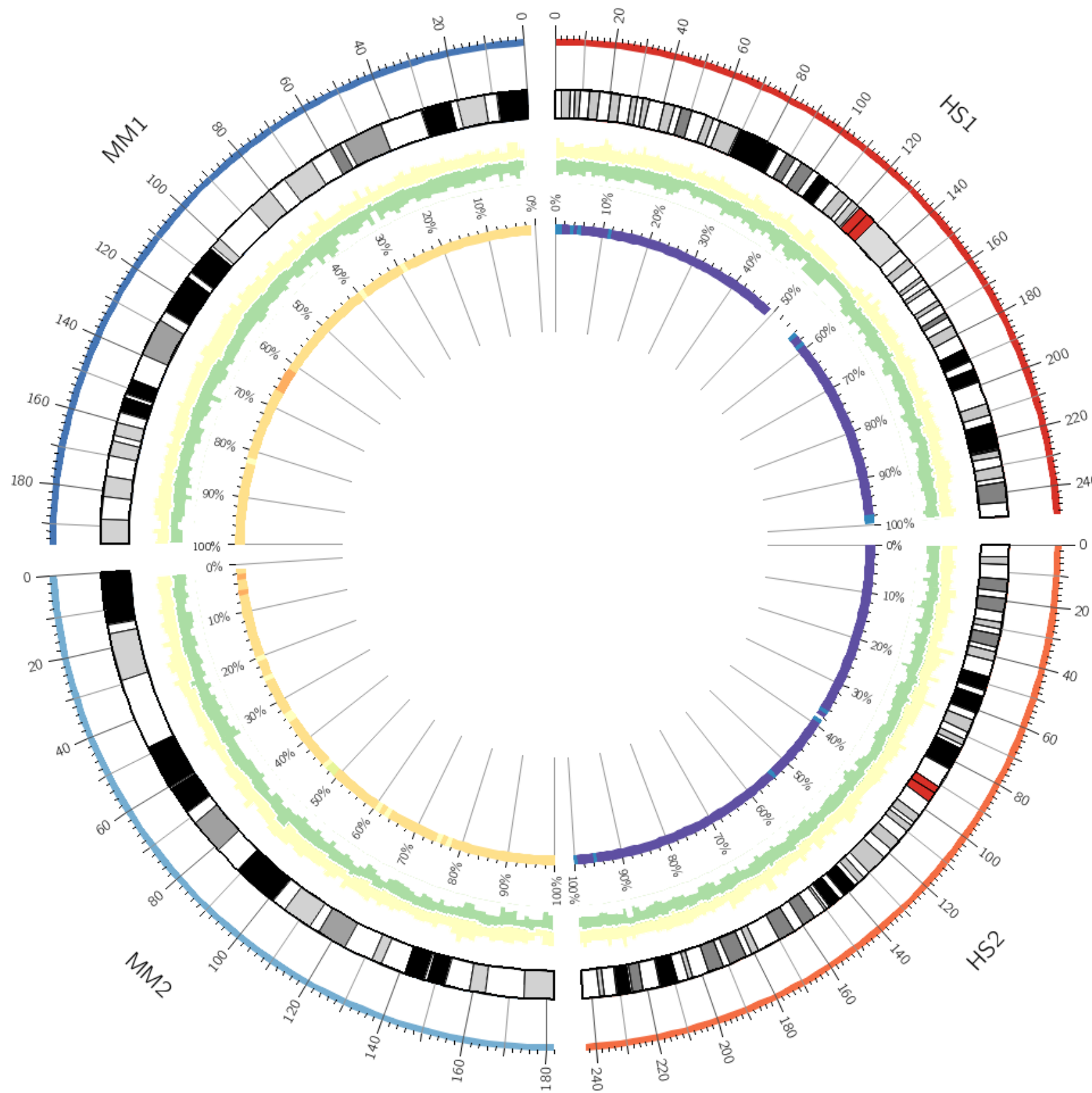
</plot>

</plots>

# heatmaps

## LESSON 3

# HEATMAPS

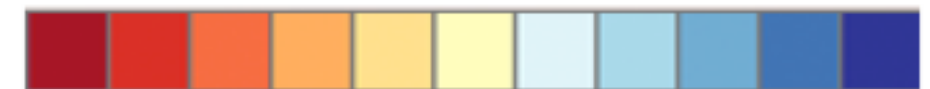


# heatmaps map a range of values onto  
# a list of colors

```
<plot>
type = heatmap
file = ../data/both.cons.2e6.rhe.avg.txt
min = 0.1
max = 0.9
r0 = 0.73r
r1 = 0.75r
color = spectral-11-div
#color = spectral-11-div-rev
#scale_log_base = 0.500
</plot>
```

11-color Sequential Brewer Palette

SPECTRAL



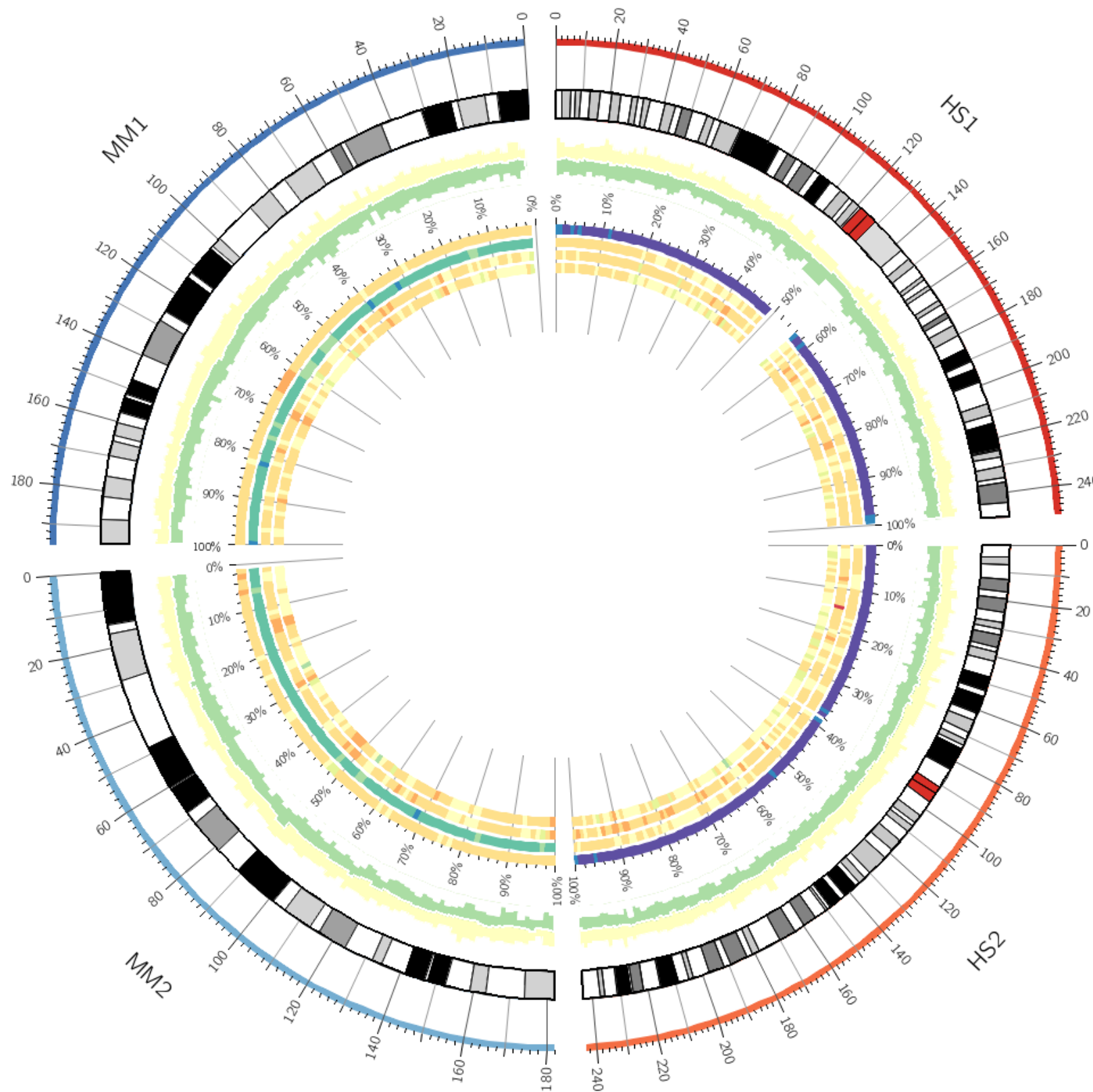
^ spectral-11-div-1

spectral-11-div-11 ^

<http://www.colorbrewer.org>



# HEATMAPS

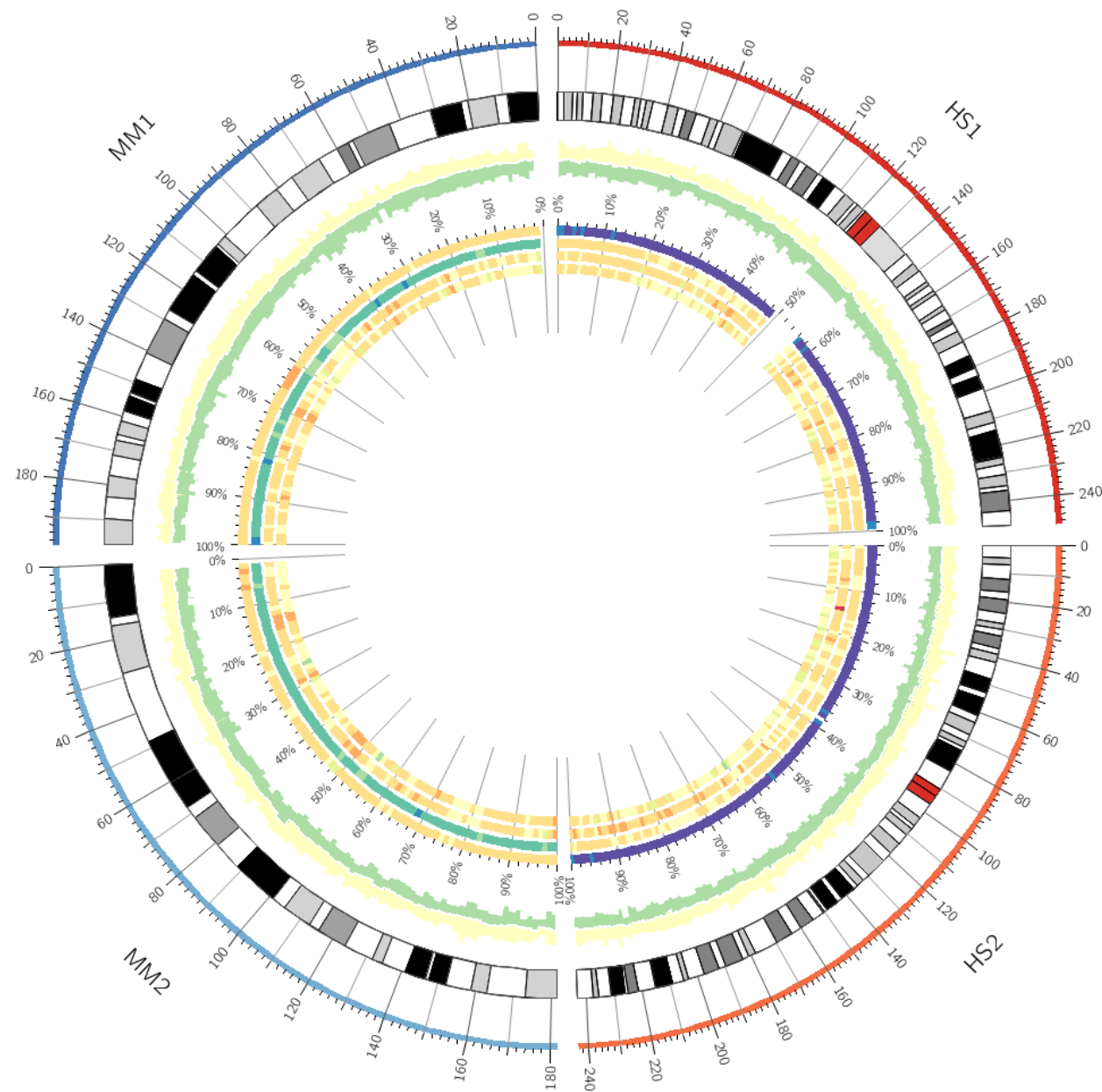


```
<plot>
type = heatmap
file = ../data/both.cons.2e6.rn.avg.txt
min = 0.1
max = 0.9
r0 = 0.70r
r1 = 0.72r
color = spectral-11-div
</plot>
```

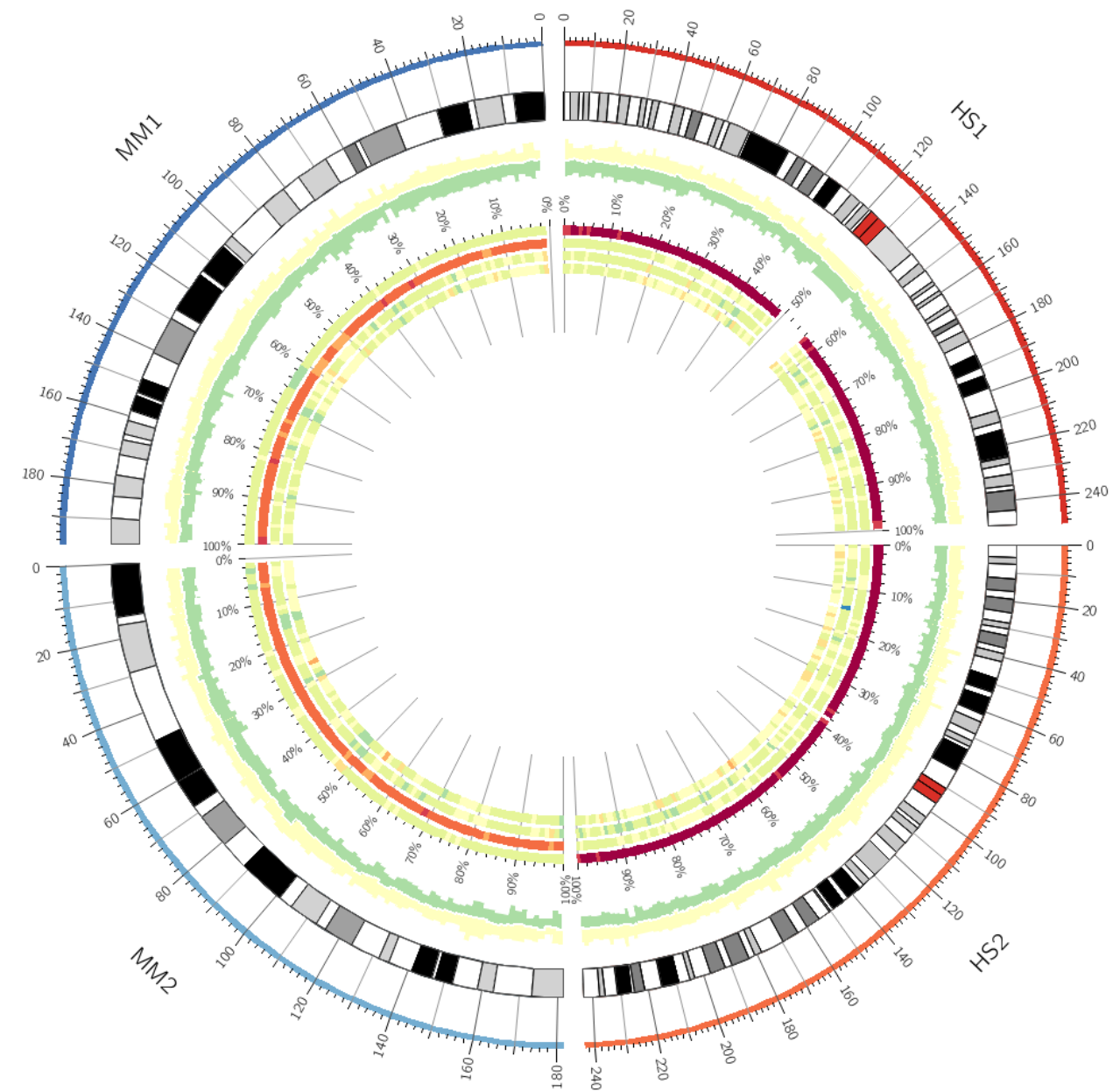
```
<plot>
type = heatmap
file = ../data/both.cons.2e6.danrer.avg.txt
min = 0.1
max = 0.9
r0 = 0.67r
r1 = 0.69r
color = spectral-11-div
</plot>
```

```
<plot>
type = heatmap
file = ../data/both.cons.2e6.fr.avg.txt
min = 0.1
max = 0.9
r0 = 0.64r
r1 = 0.66r
color = spectral-11-div
</plot>
```

# REVERSE COLOR LISTS



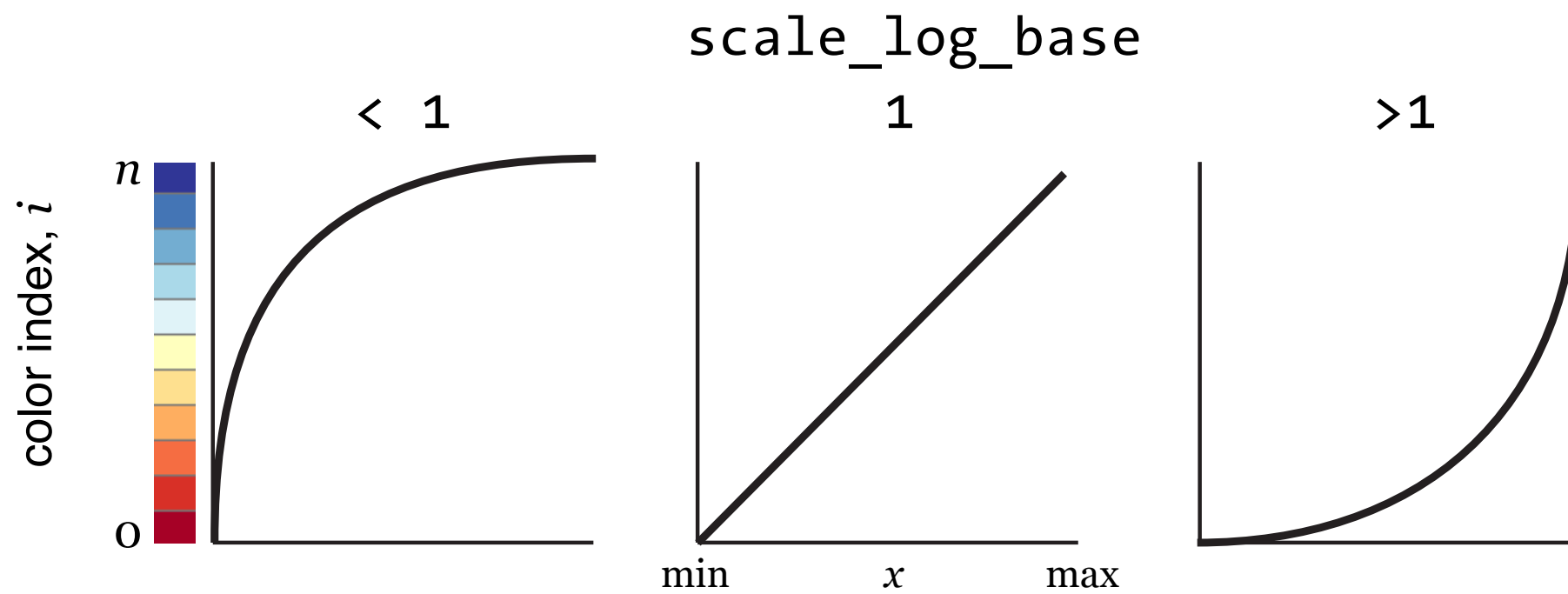
```
<plot>
...
color = spectral-11-div
...
</plot>
```



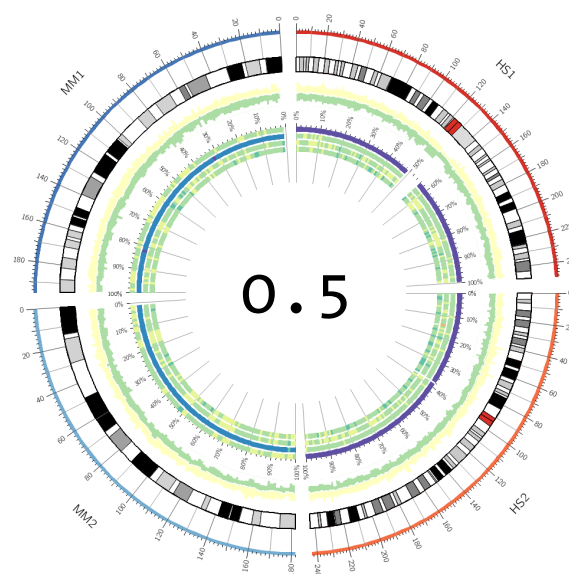
```
# each color list has a corresponding reverse version
# suffixed with -rev
```

```
<plot>
...
color = spectral-11-div-rev
...
</plot>
```

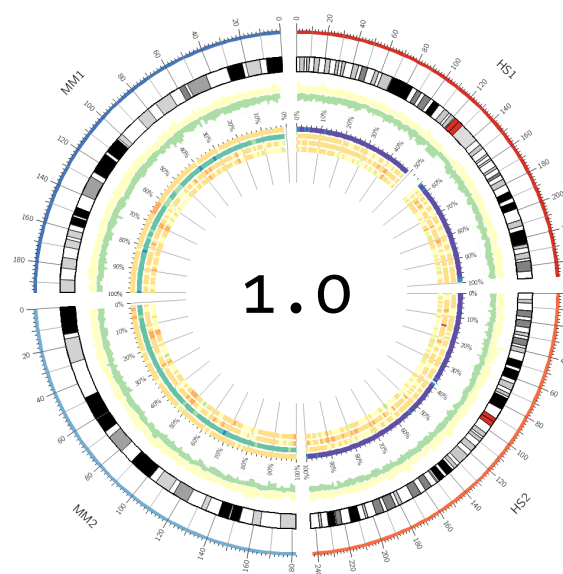
# LOG COLOR MAPPING



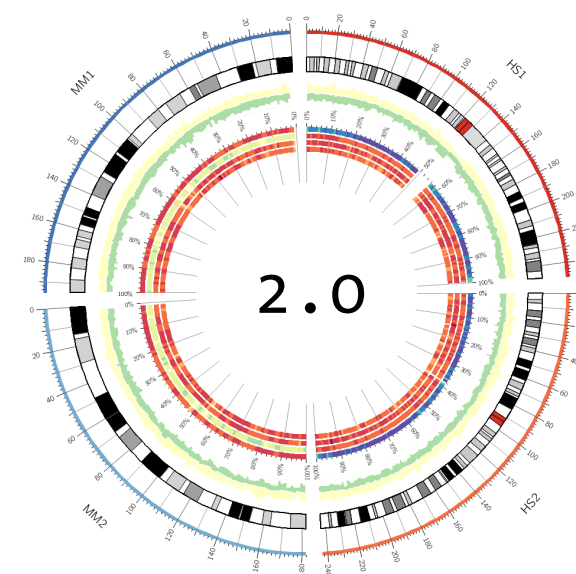
$$i = n \frac{x - \min}{\max - \min} \frac{1}{\text{scale\_log\_base}}$$



greater dynamic range  
of color for smaller values

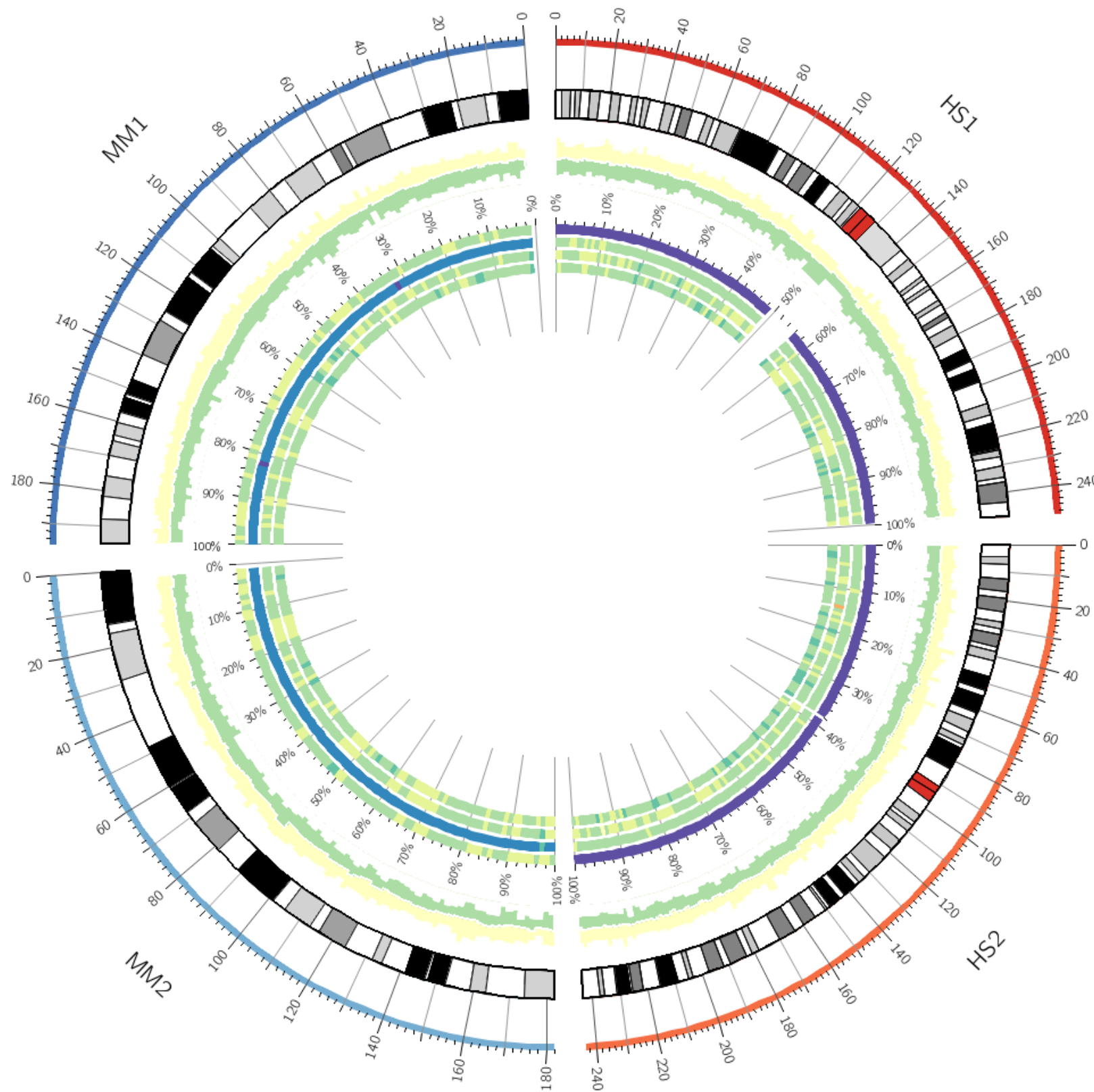


colors uniformly distributed  
across range of values



greater dynamic range  
of color for larger values

# LOG COLOR MAPPING



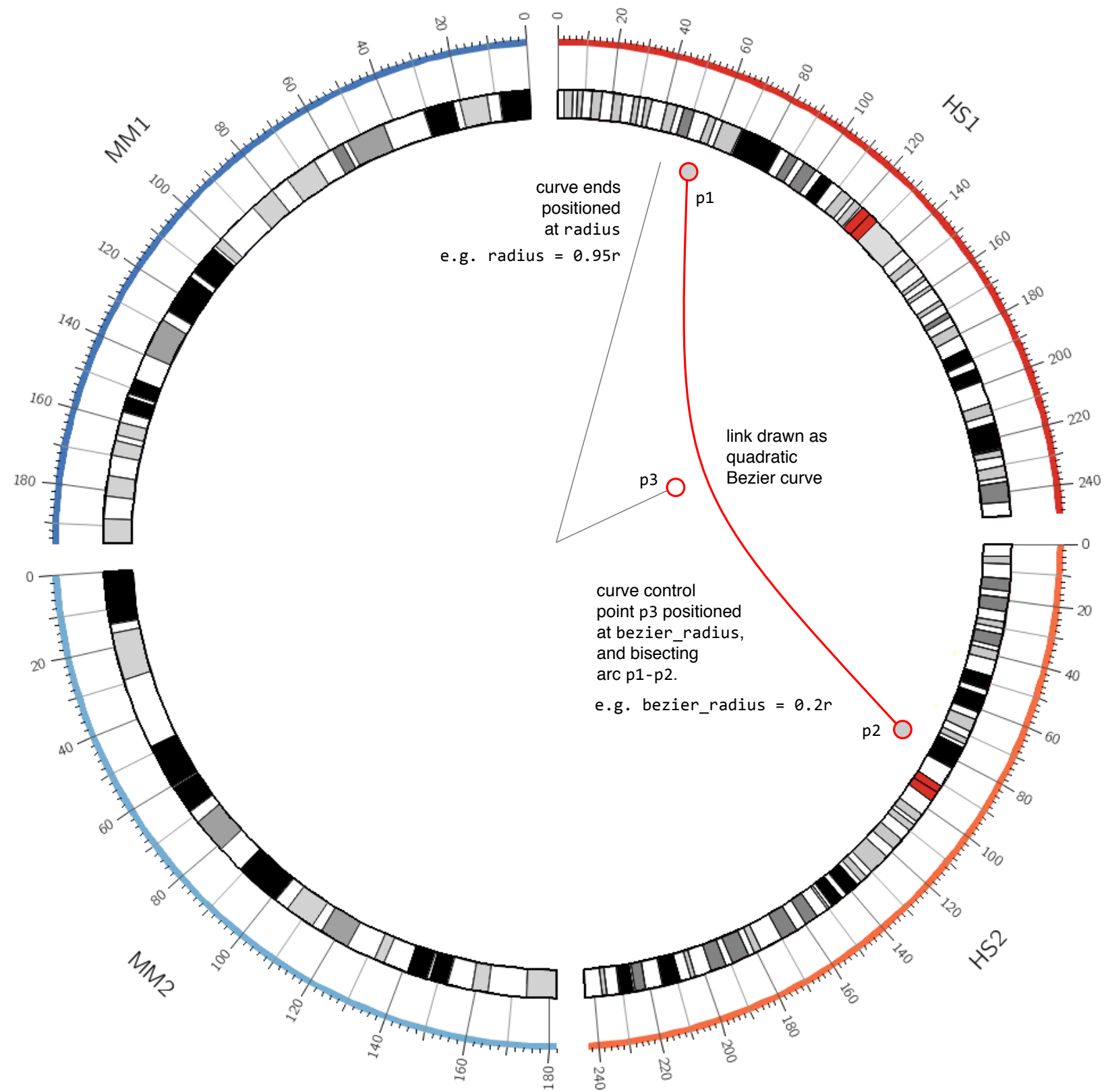
```
<plot>  
...  
scale_log_base = 0.5  
...  
</plot>
```

# links

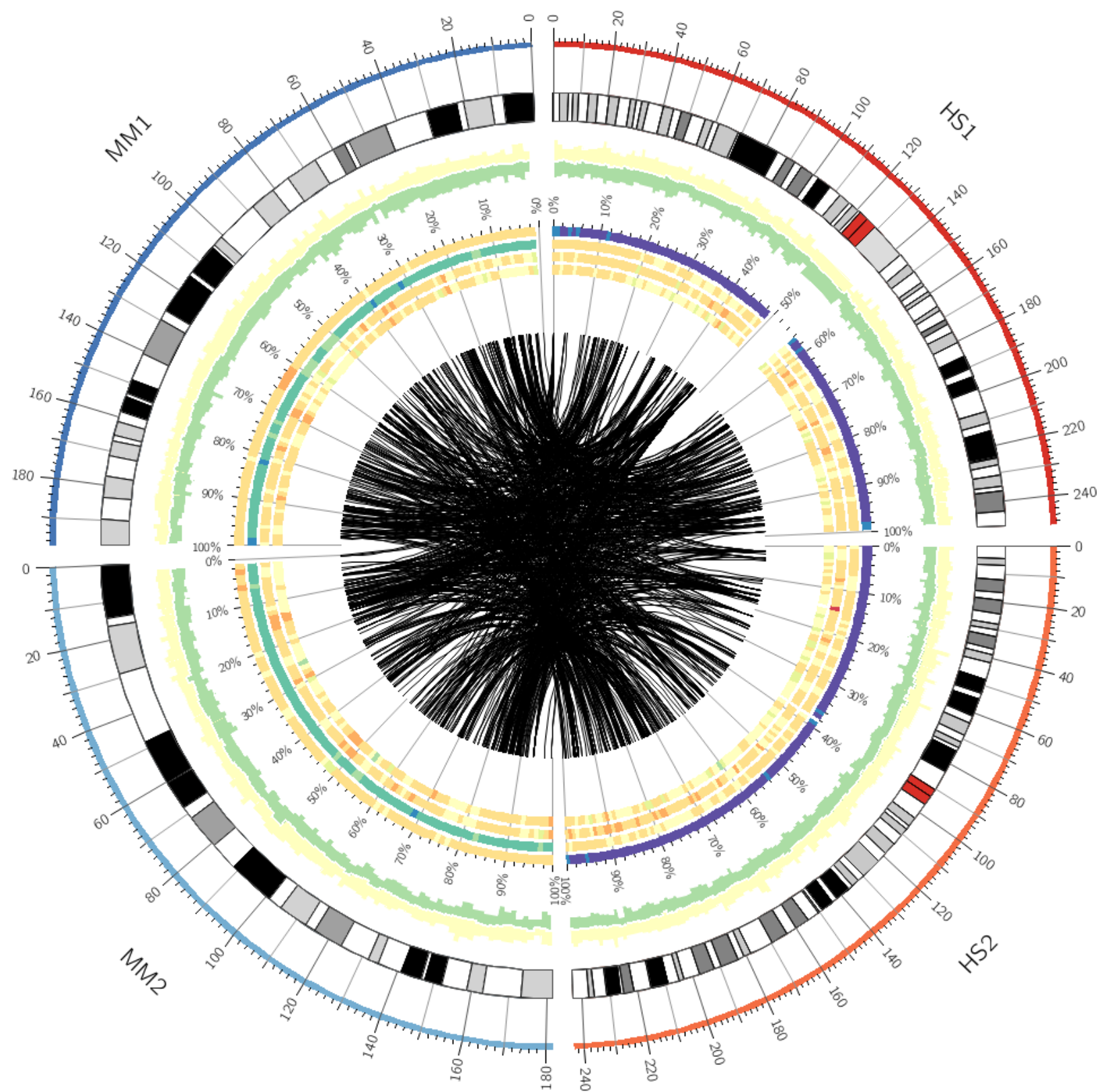
## LESSON 4



# LINK GEOMETRY



# LINKS



**<links>**

**<link>**

file = ../data/links.txt

bezier\_radius = 0r

radius = 0.5r

thickness = 1p

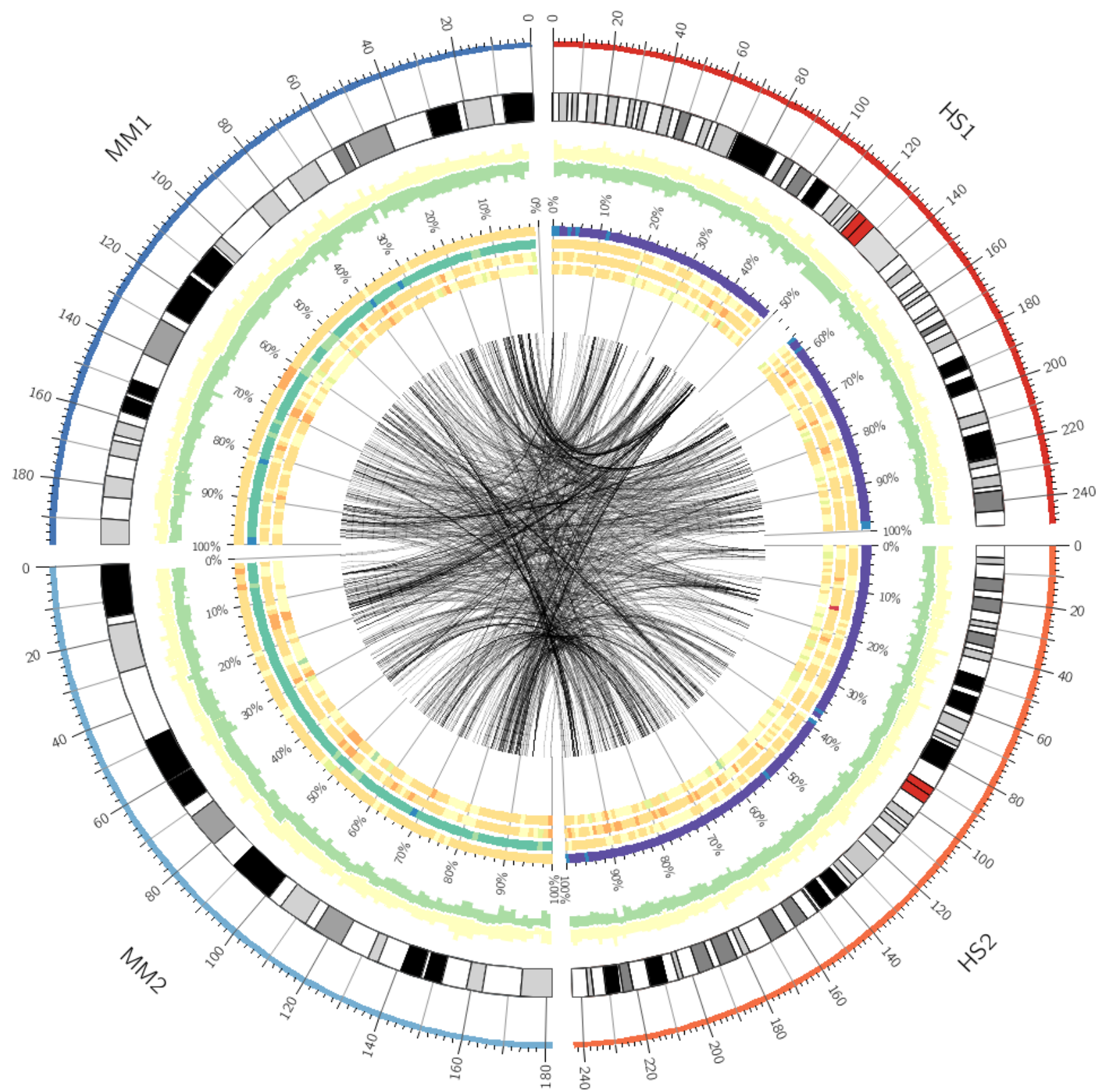
color = black

#color = black\_a5

**</link>**

**</links>**

# LINKS



<links>

<link>

file = ../data/links.txt

bezier\_radius = 0r

radius = 0.5r

thickness = 1p

#color = black

color = black\_a5

</link>

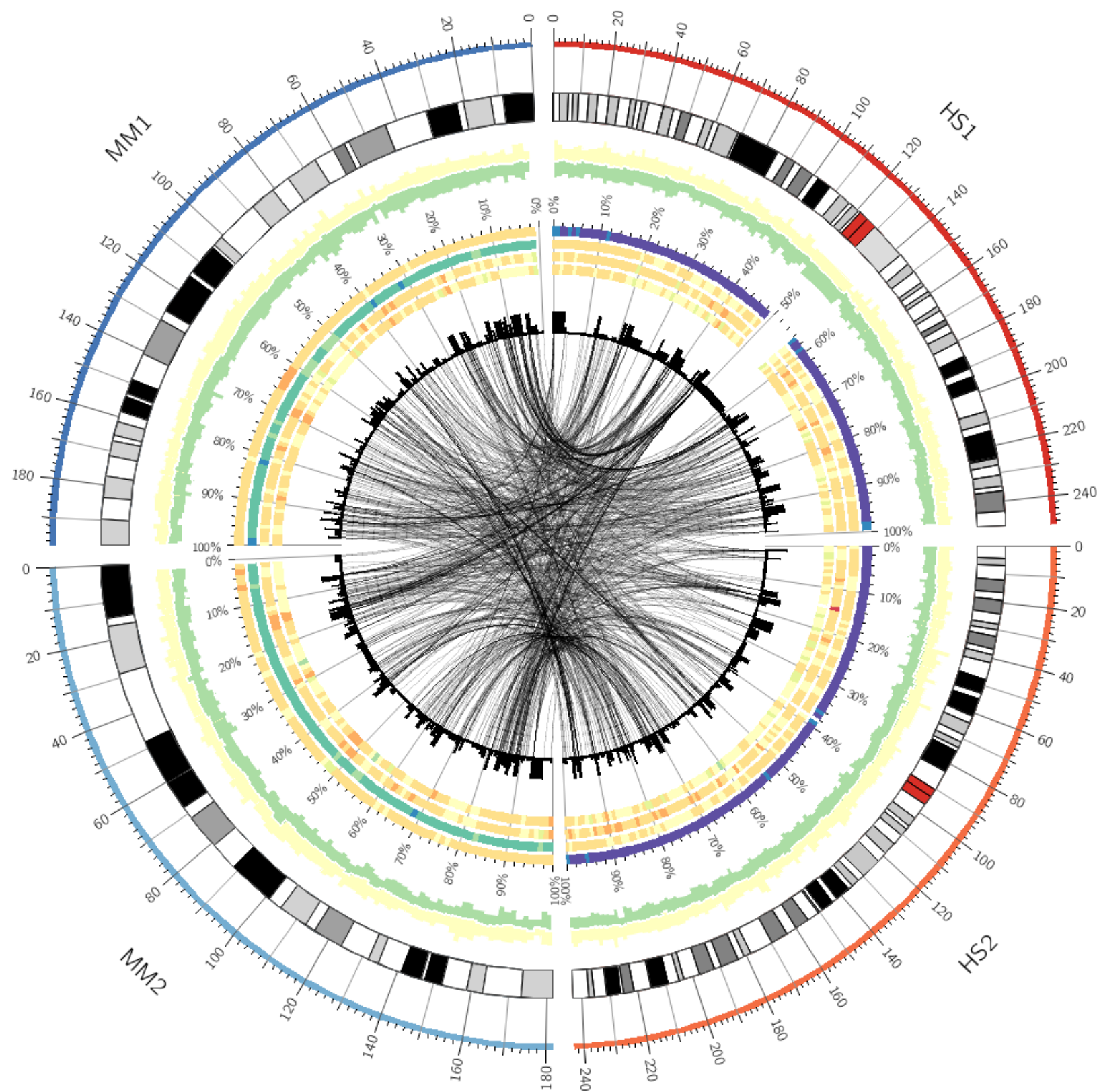
</links>

# density histograms & axis grids

## LESSON 5



# DENSITY HISTOGRAMS



```

<plot>
type      = histogram
file      = ../data/links.density.txt
min       = 0
max       = 10
r0        = 0.5r
r1        = 0.55r
thickness = 0
fill_color = black
</plot>

```



# DENSITY HISTOGRAMS - BINLINKS

```
# 3/data/ucsc/create.tracks
```

```
#####
```

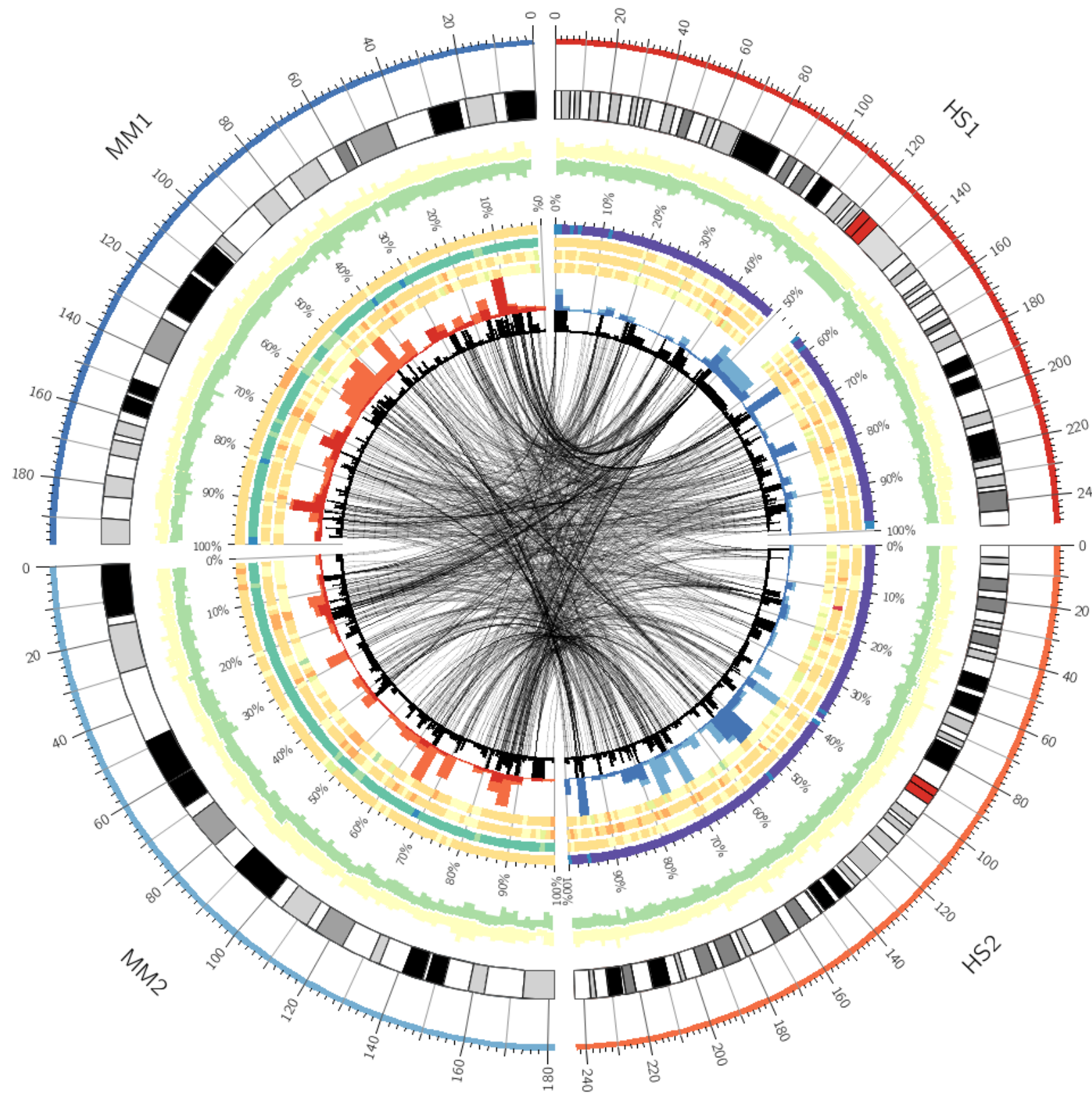
```
# Lesson 5
```

```
echo "Creating density tracks for Lesson 5"
```

```
$PERL $CIRCOSTOOLS/binlinks/bin/binlinks -links ../links.txt -link_end 2 -output_style 0 -bin 1e6 -num  
> ../links.density.txt
```

```
$PERL $CIRCOSTOOLS/binlinks/bin/binlinks -links ../links.txt -link_end 2 -output_style 3 -bin 5e6  
> ../links.density.stacked.txt
```

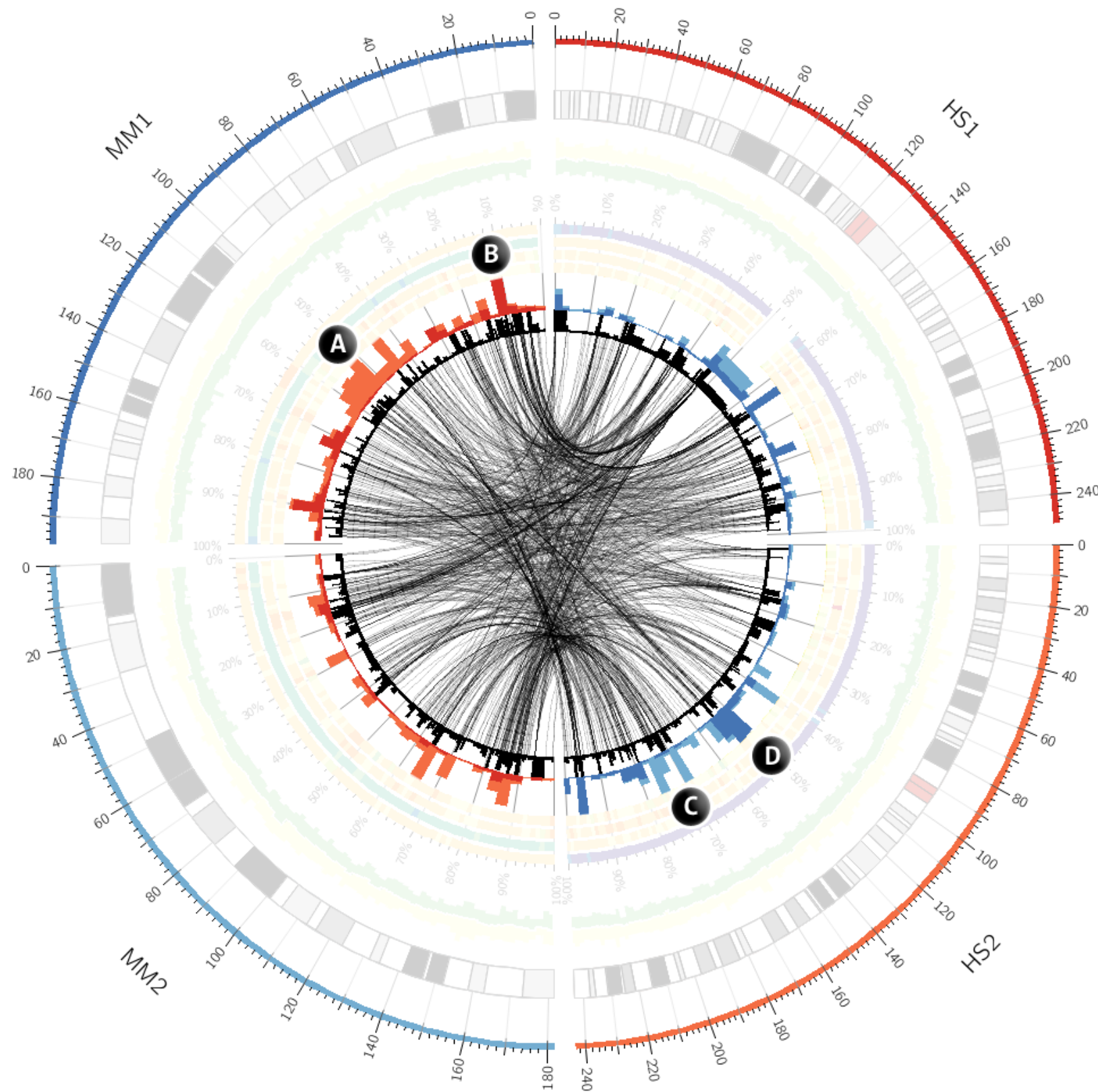
# DENSITY HISTOGRAMS



```
<plot>
type      = histogram
file      = ../data/links.density.txt
min       = 0
max       = 10
r0        = 0.5r
r1        = 0.55r
thickness = 0
fill_color = black
</plot>
```

```
<plot>
show      = yes
type      = histogram
file      = ../data/links.density.stacked.txt
min       = 0
max       = 300000
r0        = 0.55r
r1        = 0.65r
thickness = 0
fill_color = rdylbu-11-div-10,
            rdylbu-11-div-2,
            rdylbu-11-div-3,
            rdylbu-11-div-9
</plot>
```

# DENSITY HISTOGRAMS



```

<plot>
type      = histogram
file      = ../data/links.density.txt
min       = 0
max       = 10
r0        = 0.5r
r1        = 0.55r
thickness = 0
fill_color = black
</plot>

<plot>
show      = yes
type      = histogram
file      = ../data/links.density.stacked.txt
min       = 0
max       = 300000
r0        = 0.55r
r1        = 0.65r
thickness = 0
fill_color = rdylbu-11-div-10,
            rdylbu-11-div-2,
            rdylbu-11-div-3,
            rdylbu-11-div-9
</plot>

```

Histogram bars are colored by color of ideogram corresponding to the link's other end. (A) most links from hs2 (B) most links from hs1 (C) most links from mm2 (D) most links from mm1

# STACKED HISTOGRAM DATA FORMAT

```
# 3/data/links.density.txt  
# - normal histogram
```

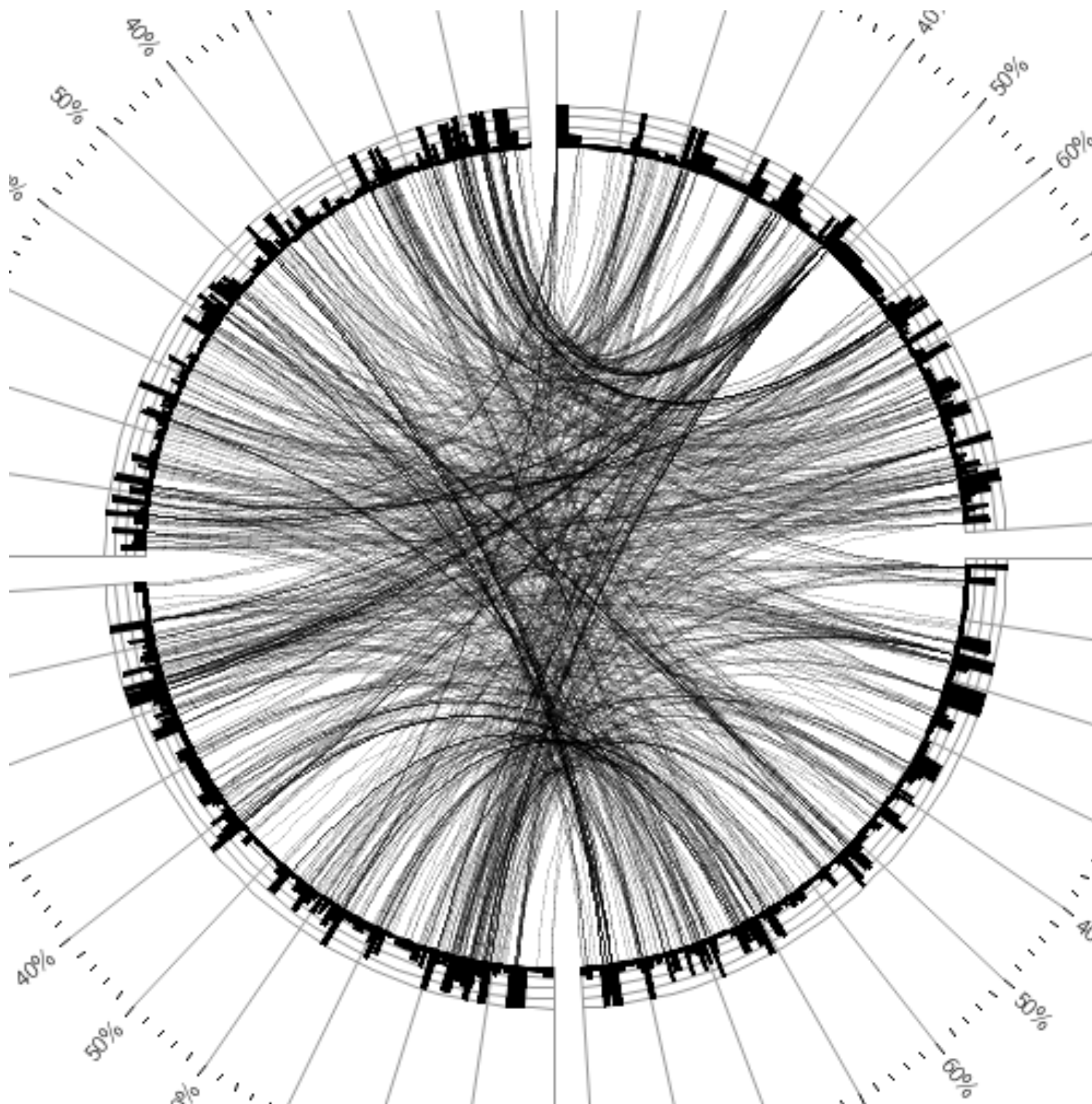
```
hs2 3000000 3999999 15.0000  
hs2 4000000 4999999 1.0000  
hs2 6000000 6999999 1.0000  
hs2 9000000 9999999 7.0000  
hs2 10000000 10999999 1.0000  
hs2 11000000 11999999 1.0000  
hs2 25000000 25999999 1.0000
```

```
# 3/data/links.density.stacked.txt  
# - stacked histogram
```

```
hs2 0 4999999 7755.0000,0.0000,0.0000,15461.0000  
hs2 5000000 9999999 7877.0000,0.0000,0.0000,9648.0000  
hs2 10000000 14999999 4877.0000,0.0000,0.0000,1319.0000  
hs2 25000000 29999999 40722.0000,0.0000,0.0000,20747.0000  
hs2 30000000 34999999 7664.0000,0.0000,0.0000,2691.0000  
hs2 35000000 39999999 11408.0000,0.0000,0.0000,23640.0000  
hs2 40000000 44999999 42742.0000,0.0000,0.0000,16721.0000  
hs2 50000000 54999999 7745.0000,0.0000,0.0000,7684.0000  
hs2 60000000 64999999 7016.0000,0.0000,0.0000,23395.0000  
hs2 70000000 74999999 2685.0000,0.0000,0.0000,5510.0000  
hs2 80000000 84999999 950.0000,0.0000,0.0000,12583.0000  
hs2 85000000 89999999 0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,123674.0000  
hs2 90000000 94999999 0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,8511.0000
```



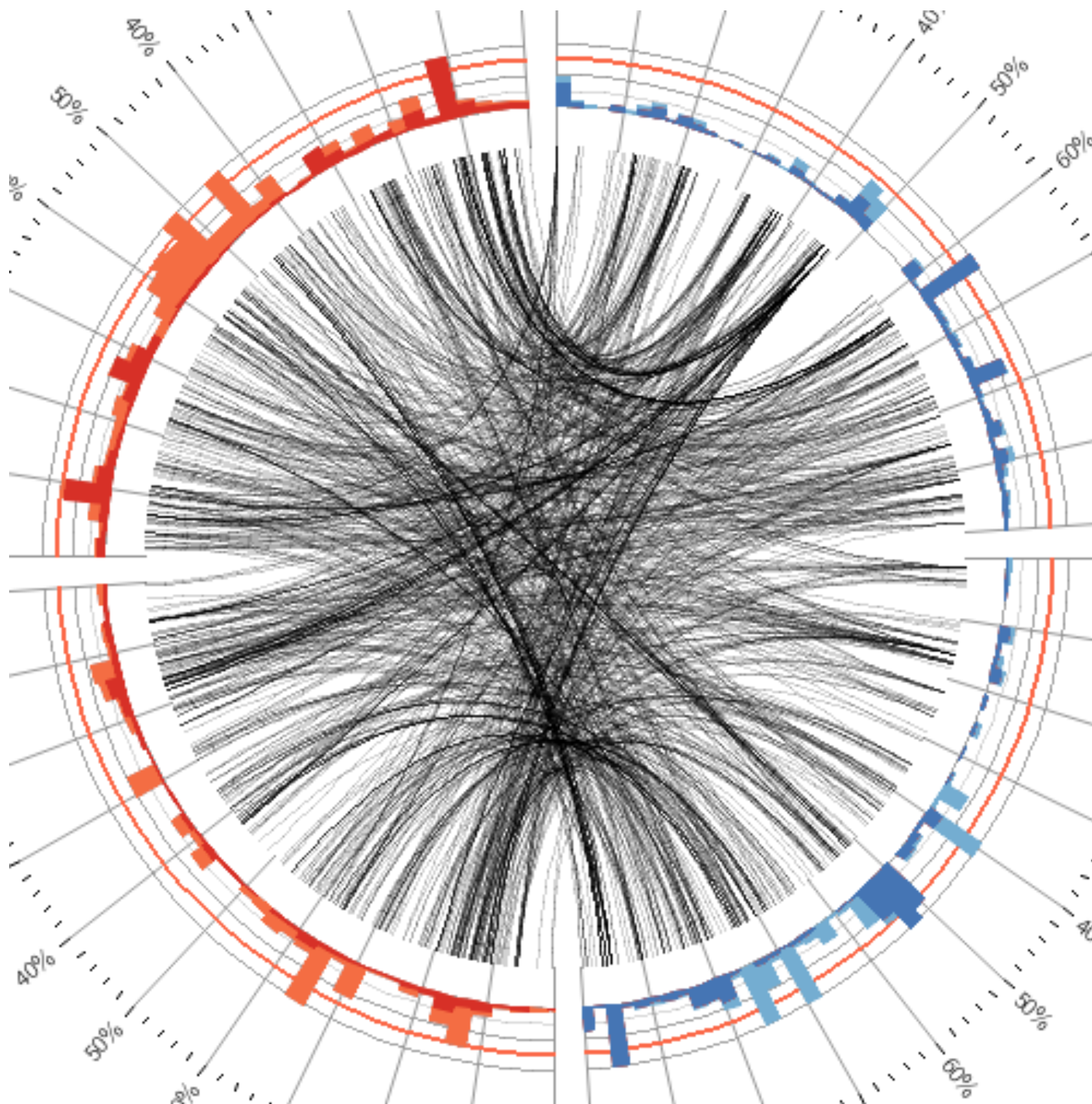
# DENSITY HISTOGRAMS



```
<plot>  
...  
<axes>  
<axis>  
  color      = grey  
  spacing    = 0.25r  
  thickness  = 1  
</axis>  
</axes>  
...  
</plot>
```



# DENSITY HISTOGRAMS



```

<plot>
...
<axes>
<axis>
  color      = grey_a4
  spacing    = 0.25r
  thickness  = 1
</axis>
<axis>
  color      = grey_a1
  spacing    = 0.5r
  thickness  = 1
</axis>
<axis>
  color      = red
  position   = 0.75r
  thickness  = 2
</axis>
</axes>
...
</plot>

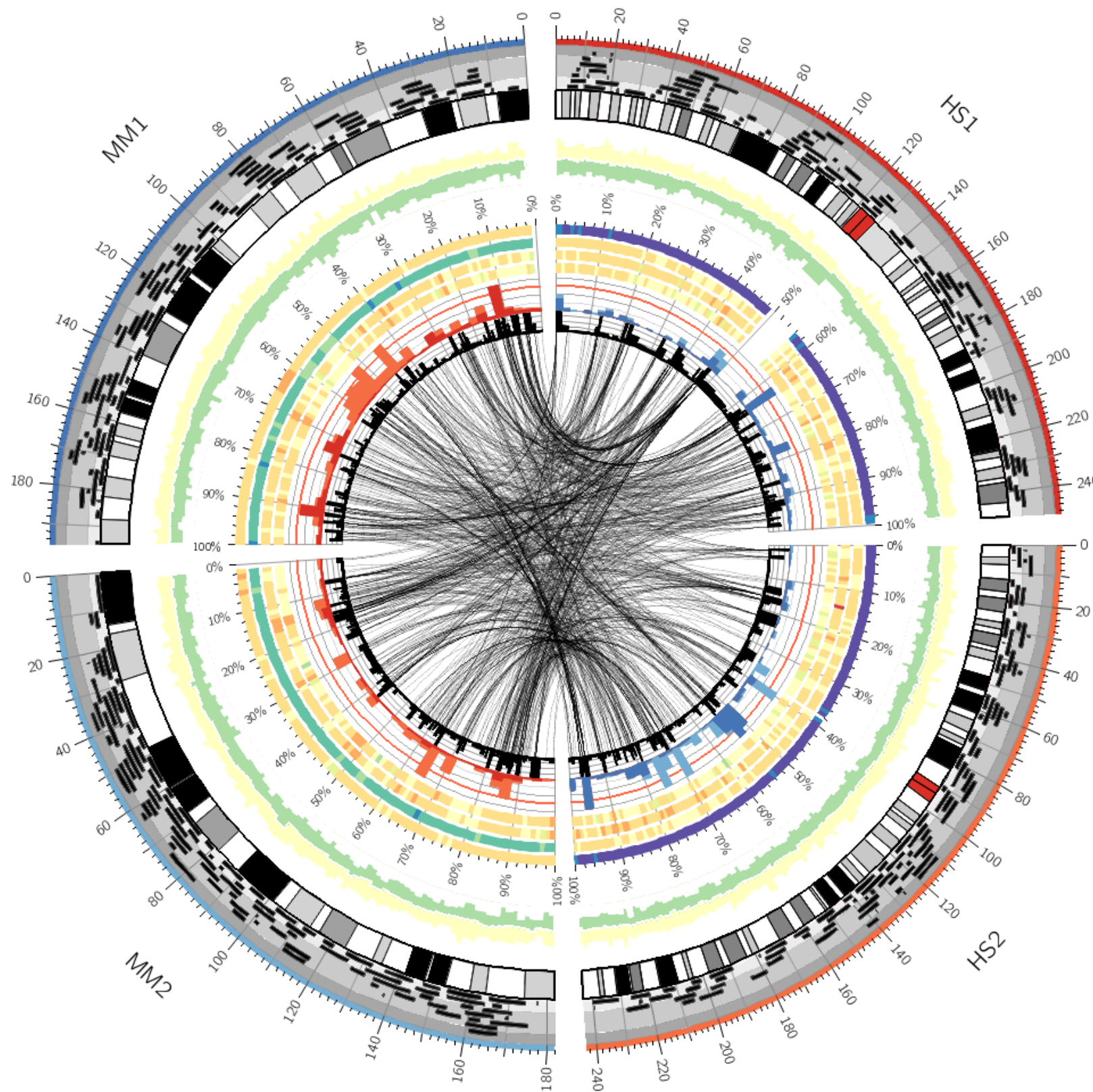
```

# tiles, backgrounds & dynamic rules

## LESSON 6



# TILES



```

<plot>
type      = tile
file      = ../data/tiles.txt
r0        = 1r+2p
r1        = 1r+40p

layers          = 7
layers_overflow = hide
layers_overflow_color = red

margin      = 1u
thickness   = 3
padding     = 2

orientation = out

color          = black
stroke_thickness = 1
stroke_color   = vdgrey

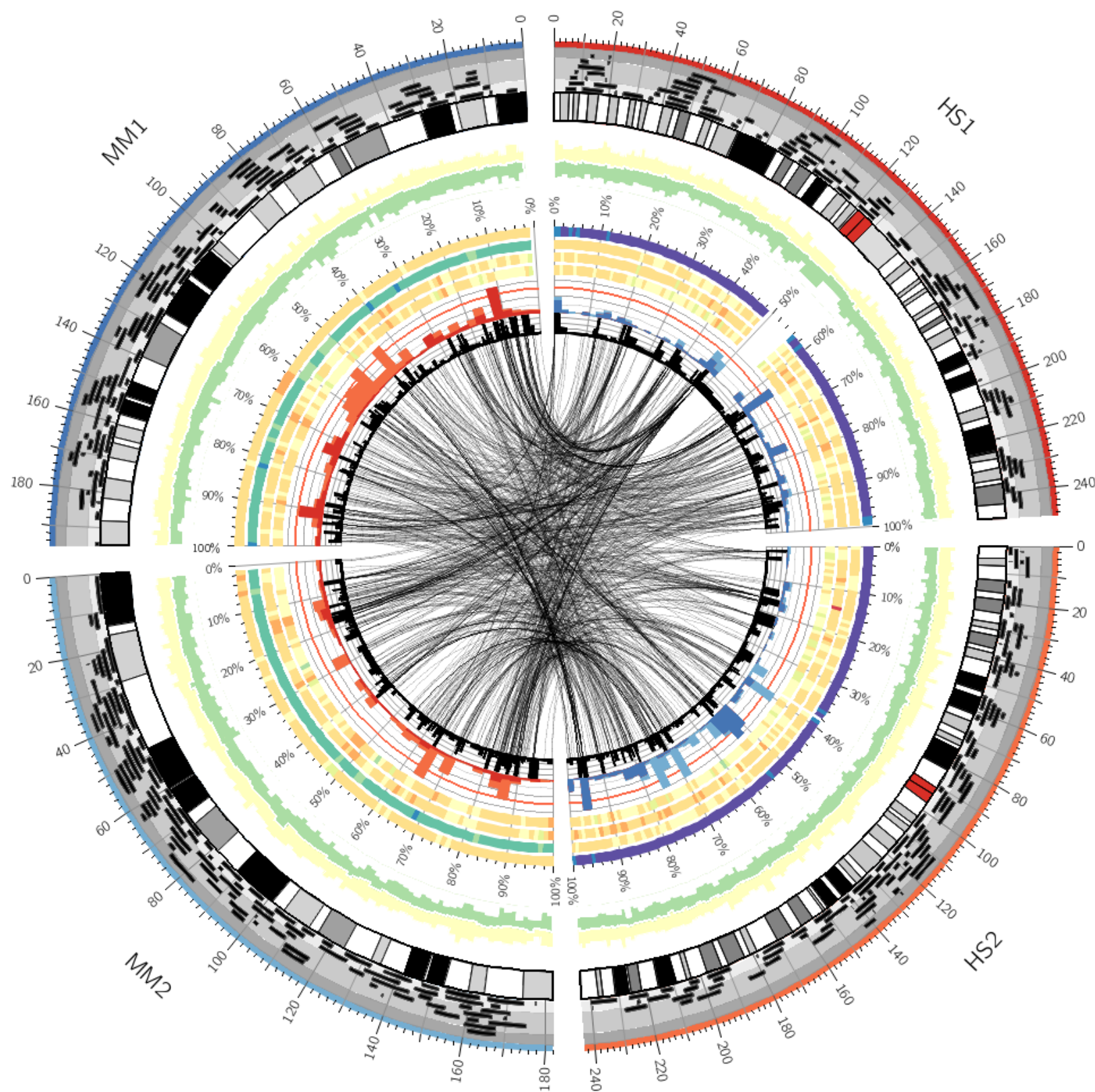
...

</plot>

```



# TILES



<plot>

...

<backgrounds>

<background>

y0 = 0.75r

color = grey\_a1

</background>

<background>

y0 = 0.25r

y1 = 0.75r

color = grey\_a3

</background>

<background>

y1 = 0.25r

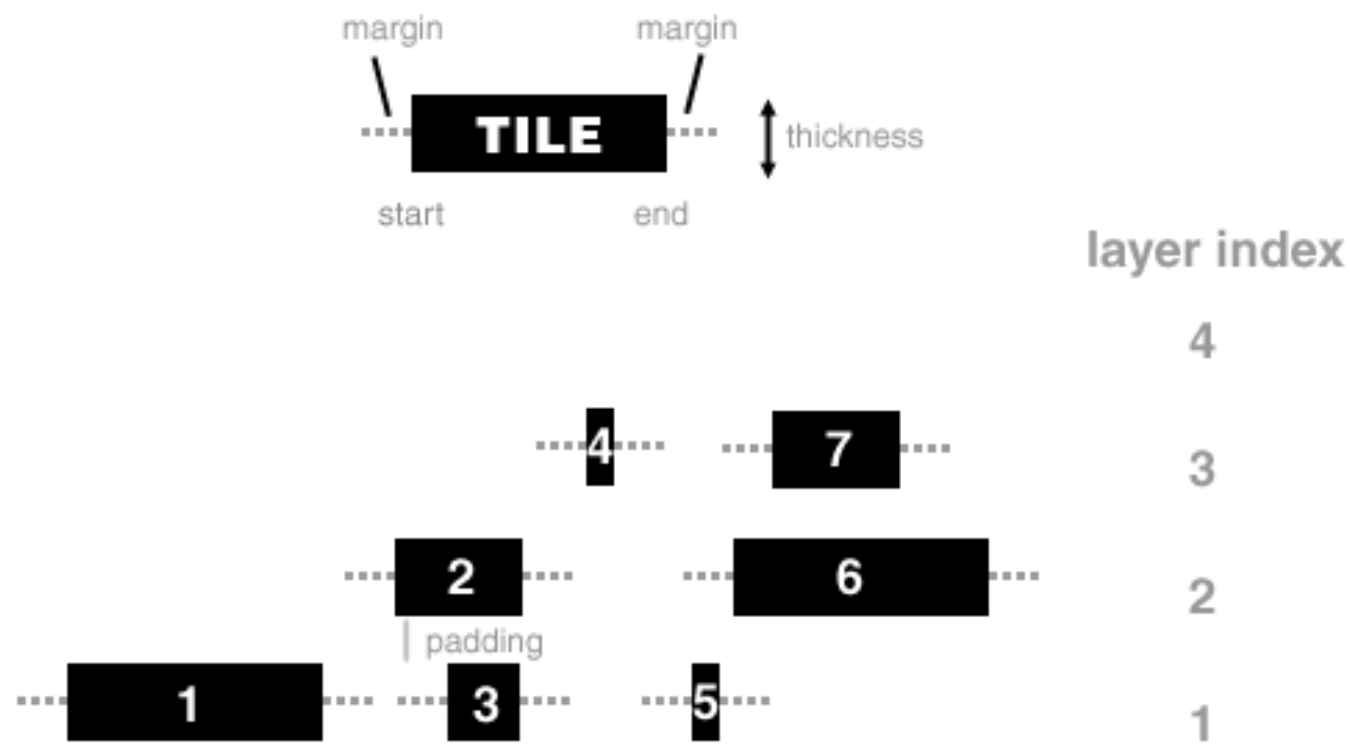
color = grey\_a5

</background>

</backgrounds>

</plot>

# TILE GEOMETRY



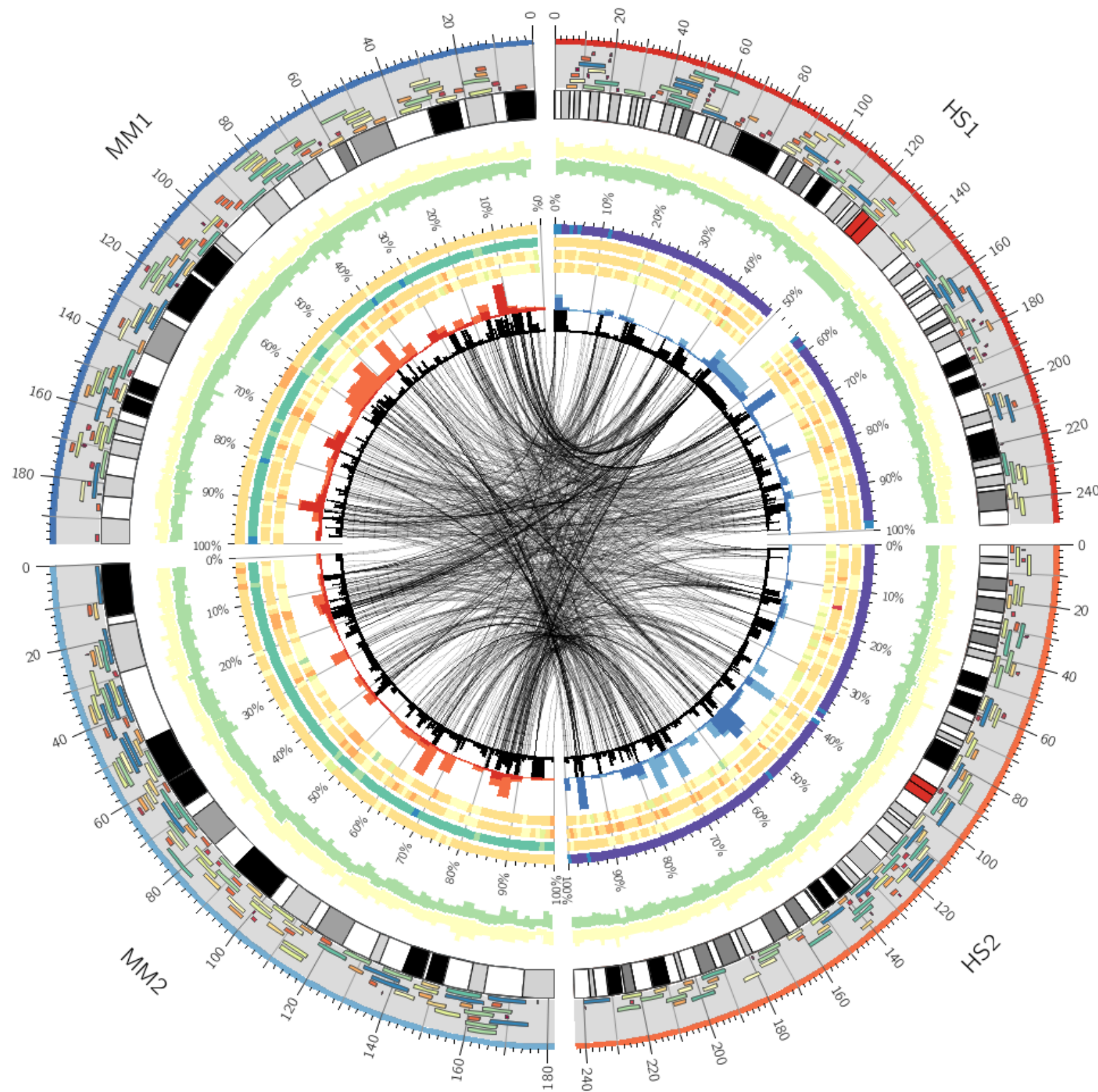
Tiles are placed in layer with smallest index that can accomodate tile's extent without overlap with other tiles in the layer. Tile's extent is defined as the region **[start-margin,end+margin]**. Spacing between layers is defined by **padding**. Relationship between layer index and layer distance from center of circle is defined by tile plot **orientation** (*in*, *out*, or *center*).

		orientation		
		in	out	center
layer index	1	1	6	5
	2	2	5	3
	3	3	4	1
	4	4	3	2
	5	5	2	4
	6	6	1	6

image center



# DYNAMIC FORMATTING RULES



<plot>

...

<rules>

<rule>

condition = 1

color =

eval(

sprintf("spectral-11-div-%d",

remap\_int(var(size),0,10e6,1,11)

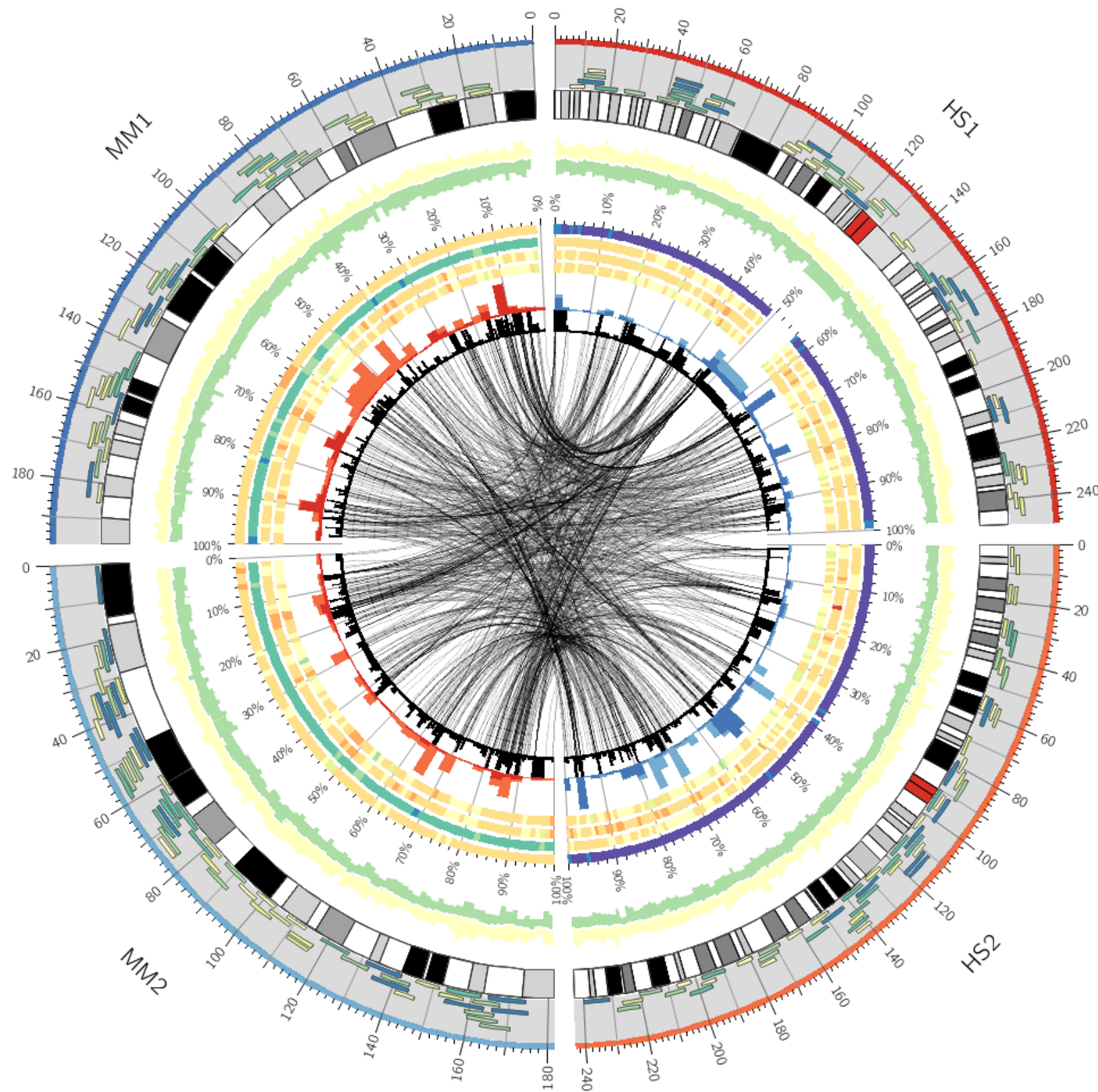
)

</rule>

</rules>

</plot>

# DYNAMIC FORMATTING RULES



```
<rules>
```

```
<rule>
```

```
use      = yes
```

```
condition = var(size) < 5e6
```

```
show     = no
```

```
</rule>
```

```
<rule>
```

```
condition = 1
```

```
color     =
```

```
eval(
```

```
    sprintf("spectral-11-div-%d",
```

```
        remap_int(var(size),0,10e6,1,11)
```

```
    )
```

```
</rule>
```

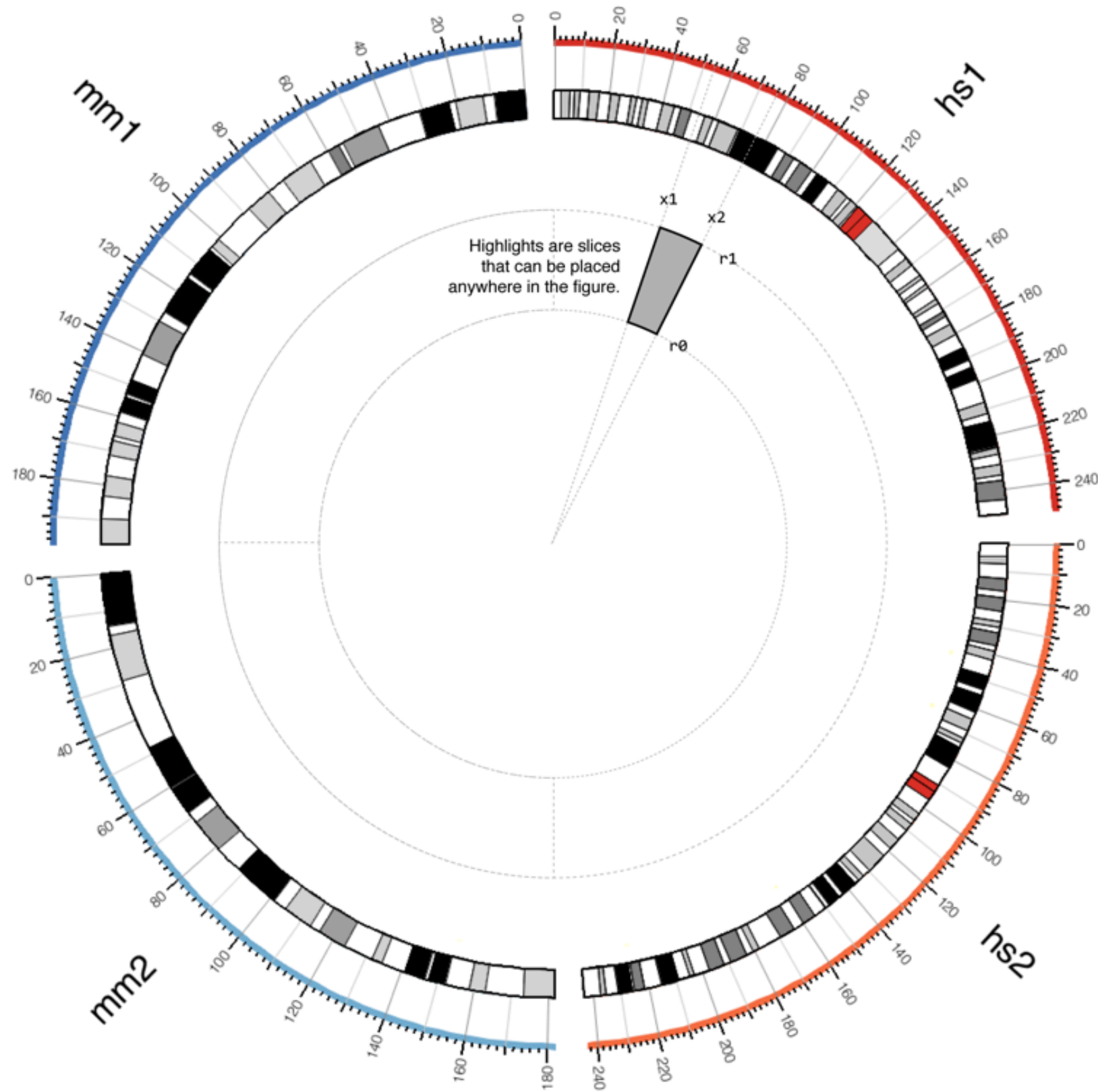
```
</rules>
```



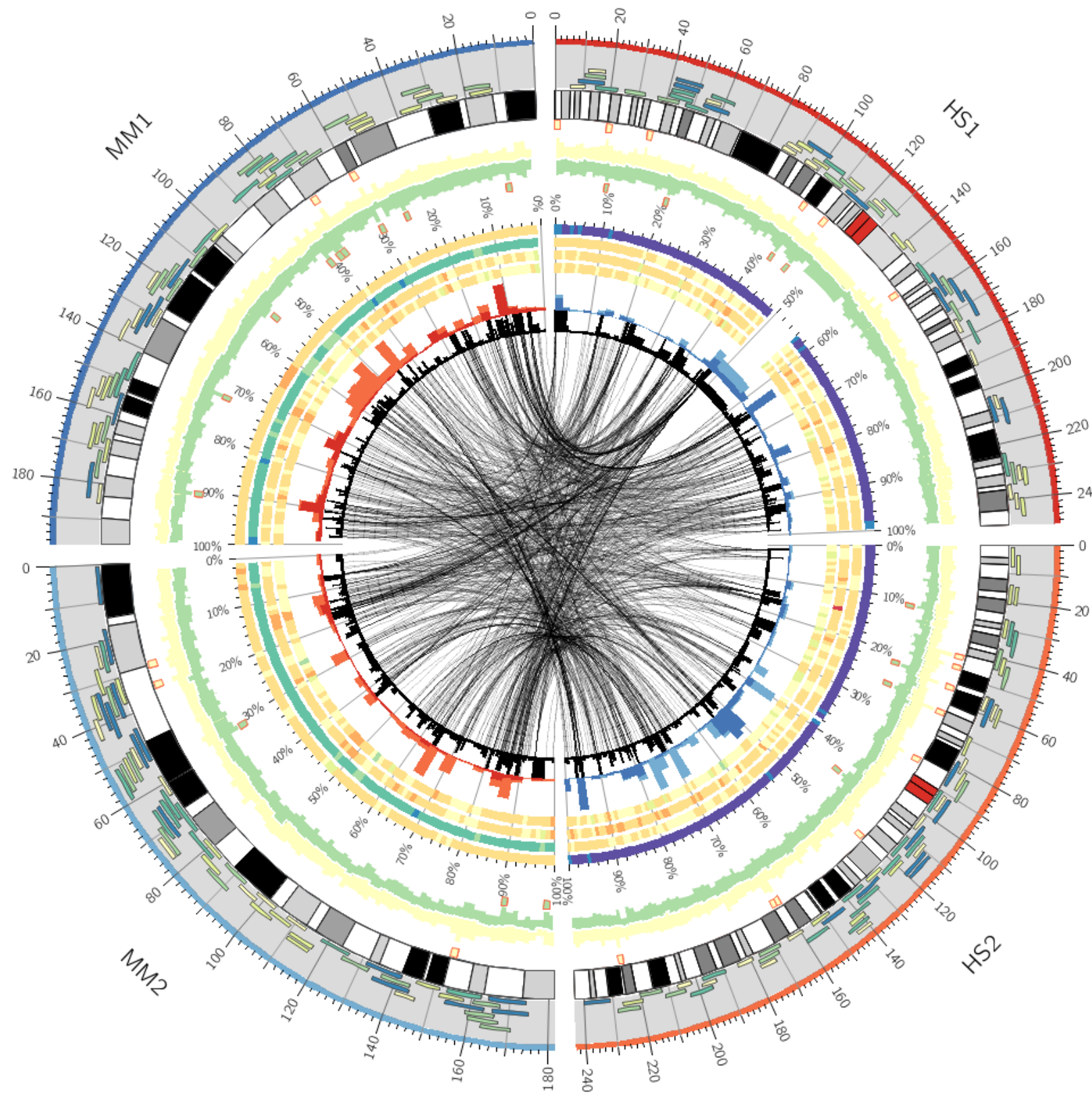
# highlights

## LESSON 7

# HIGHLIGHT GEOMETRY



# HIGHLIGHTS



```
<plot>
type = highlight
file = ../data/highlight.max.top20.txt
```

```
r0 = 0.975r
r1 = 0.995r
#r0 = 0.9r
#r1 = 0.975r
#r0 = dims(ideogram,radius_inner)
#r1 = dims(ideogram,radius_outer)
```

```
fill_color = spectral-5-div-3
stroke_thickness = 1p
stroke_color = red
z = 15
</plot>
```

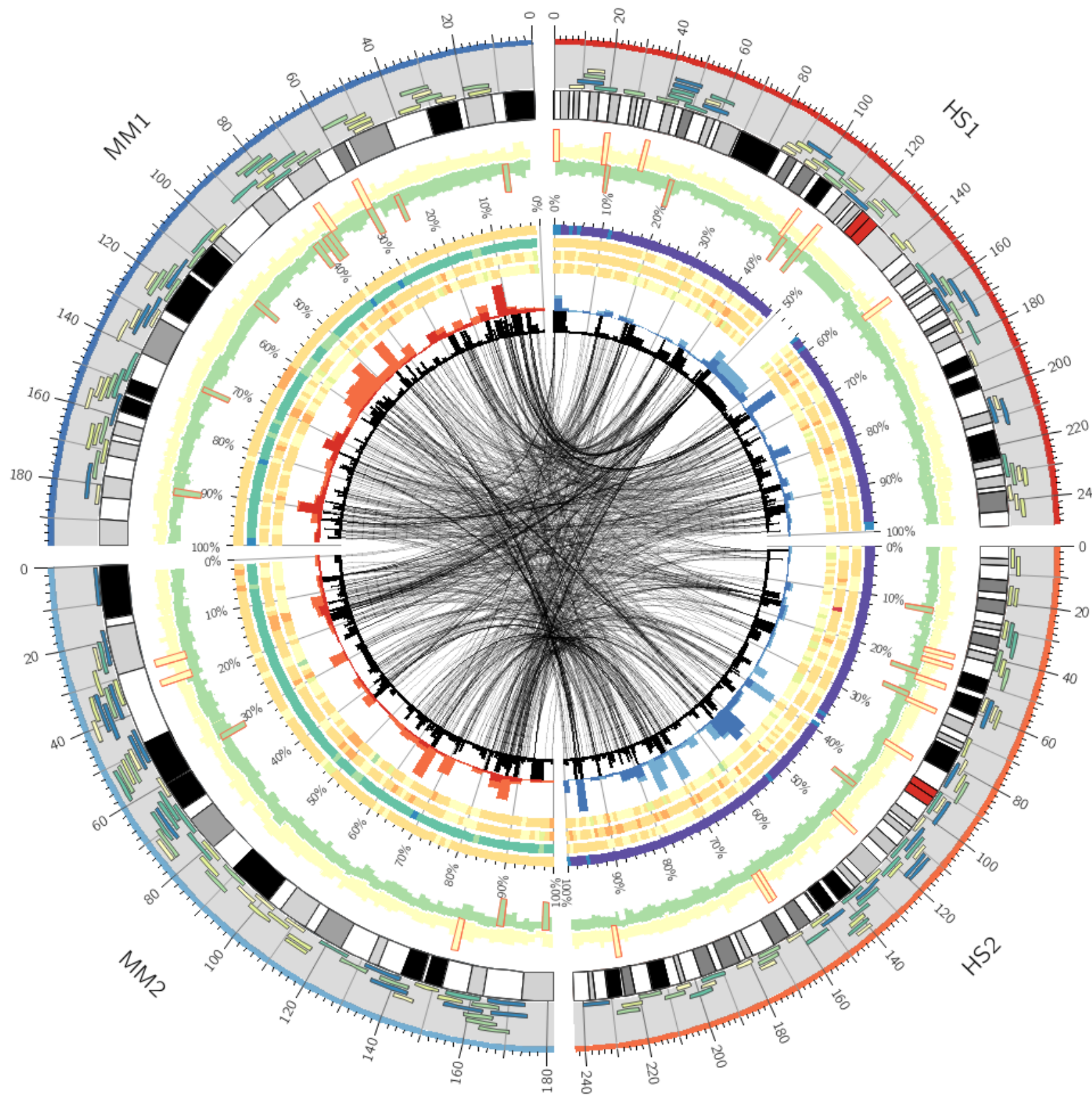
```
<plot>
type = highlight
file = ../data/highlight.min.top20.txt
```

```
r0 = 0.835r
r1 = 0.855r
#r0 = 0.835r
#r1 = 0.9r
#r0 = dims(ideogram,radius_inner)
#r1 = dims(ideogram,radius_outer)
```

```
fill_color = spectral-5-div-4
stroke_thickness = 1p
stroke_color = red
z = 15
</plot>
```



# HIGHLIGHTS



```
<plot>
type = highlight
file = ../data/highlight.max.top20.txt
```

```
#r0 = 0.975r
#r1 = 0.995r
r0 = 0.9r
r1 = 0.975r
#r0 = dims(ideogram, radius_inner)
#r1 = dims(ideogram, radius_outer)
```

```
#fill_color = spectral-5-div-3
stroke_thickness = 1p
stroke_color = red
z = 15
</plot>
```

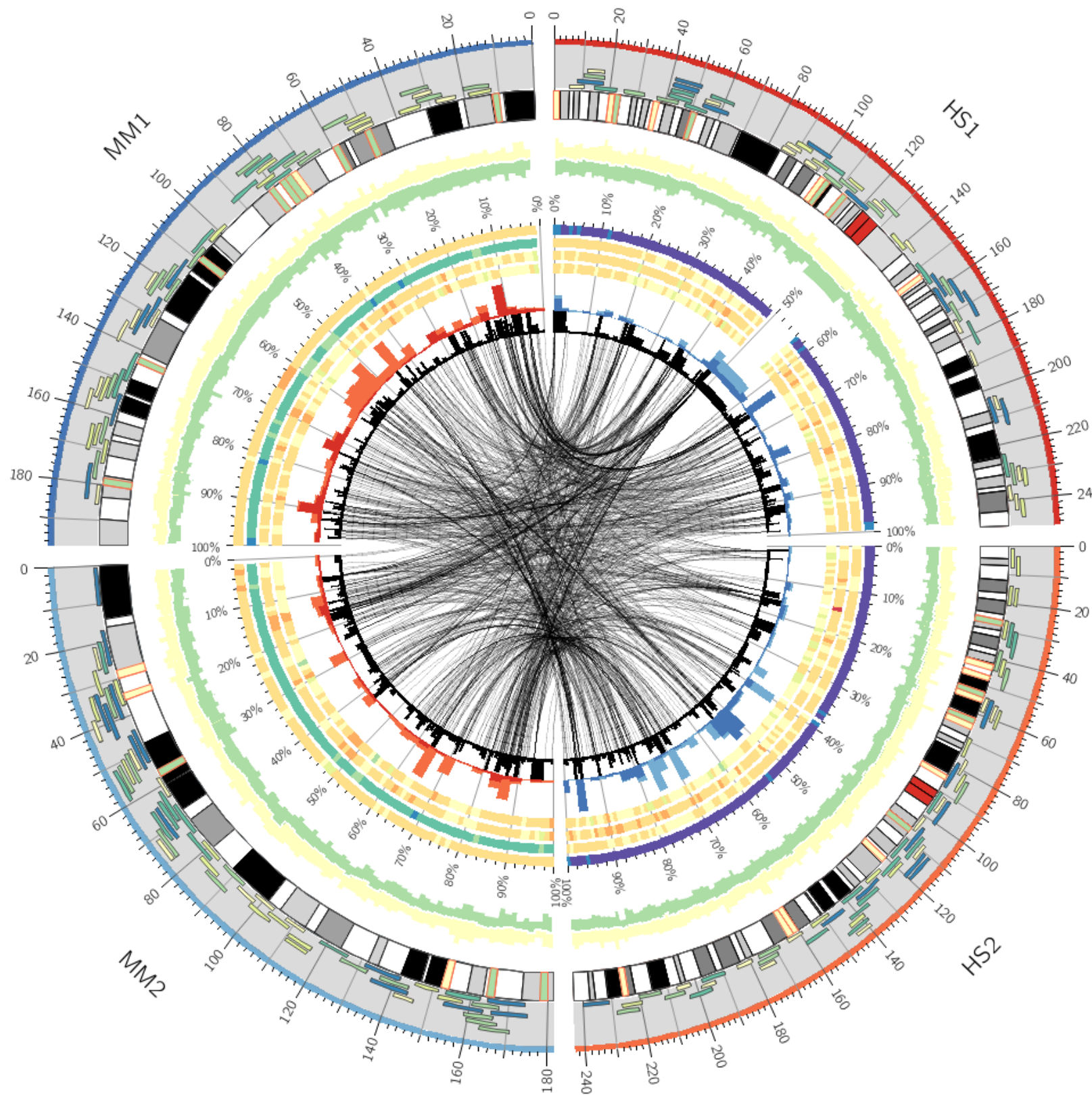
```
<plot>
type = highlight
file = ../data/highlight.min.top20.txt
```

```
#r0 = 0.835r
#r1 = 0.855r
r0 = 0.835r
r1 = 0.9r
#r0 = dims(ideogram, radius_inner)
#r1 = dims(ideogram, radius_outer)
```

```
#fill_color = spectral-5-div-4
stroke_thickness = 1p
stroke_color = red
z = 15
</plot>
```



# HIGHLIGHTS



```
<plot>
type = highlight
file = ../data/highlight.max.top20.txt
```

```
#r0 = 0.975r
#r1 = 0.995r
#r0 = 0.9r
#r1 = 0.975r
r0 = dims(ideogram, radius_inner)
r1 = dims(ideogram, radius_outer)
```

```
fill_color = spectral-5-div-3
stroke_thickness = 1p
stroke_color = red
z = 15
</plot>
```

```
<plot>
type = highlight
file = ../data/highlight.min.top20.txt
```

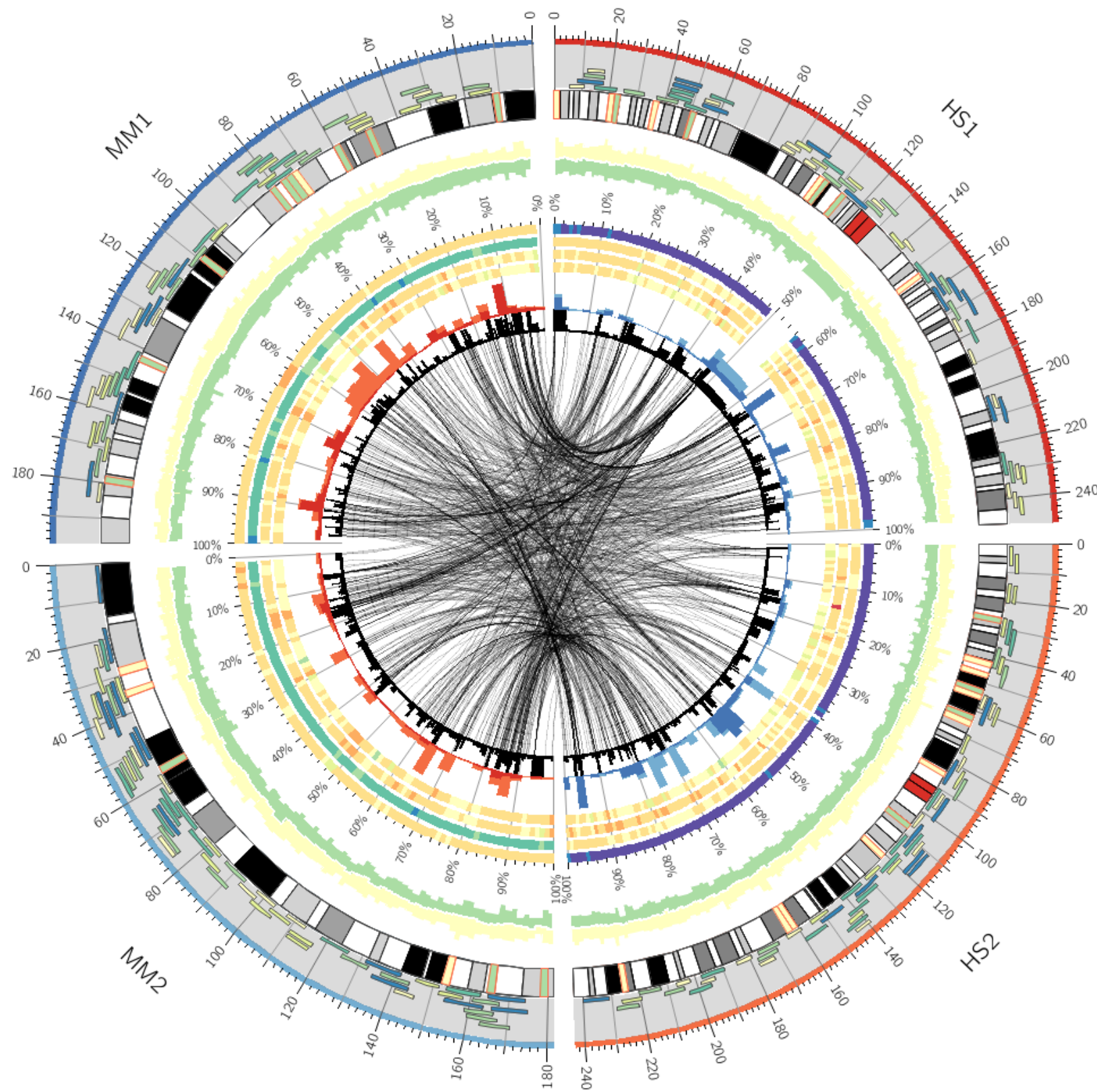
```
#r0 = 0.835r
#r1 = 0.855r
#r0 = 0.835r
#r1 = 0.9r
r0 = dims(ideogram, radius_inner)
r1 = dims(ideogram, radius_outer)
```

```
fill_color = spectral-5-div-4
stroke_thickness = 1p
stroke_color = red
z = 15
</plot>
```

# formatting links with dynamic rules

## LESSON 8

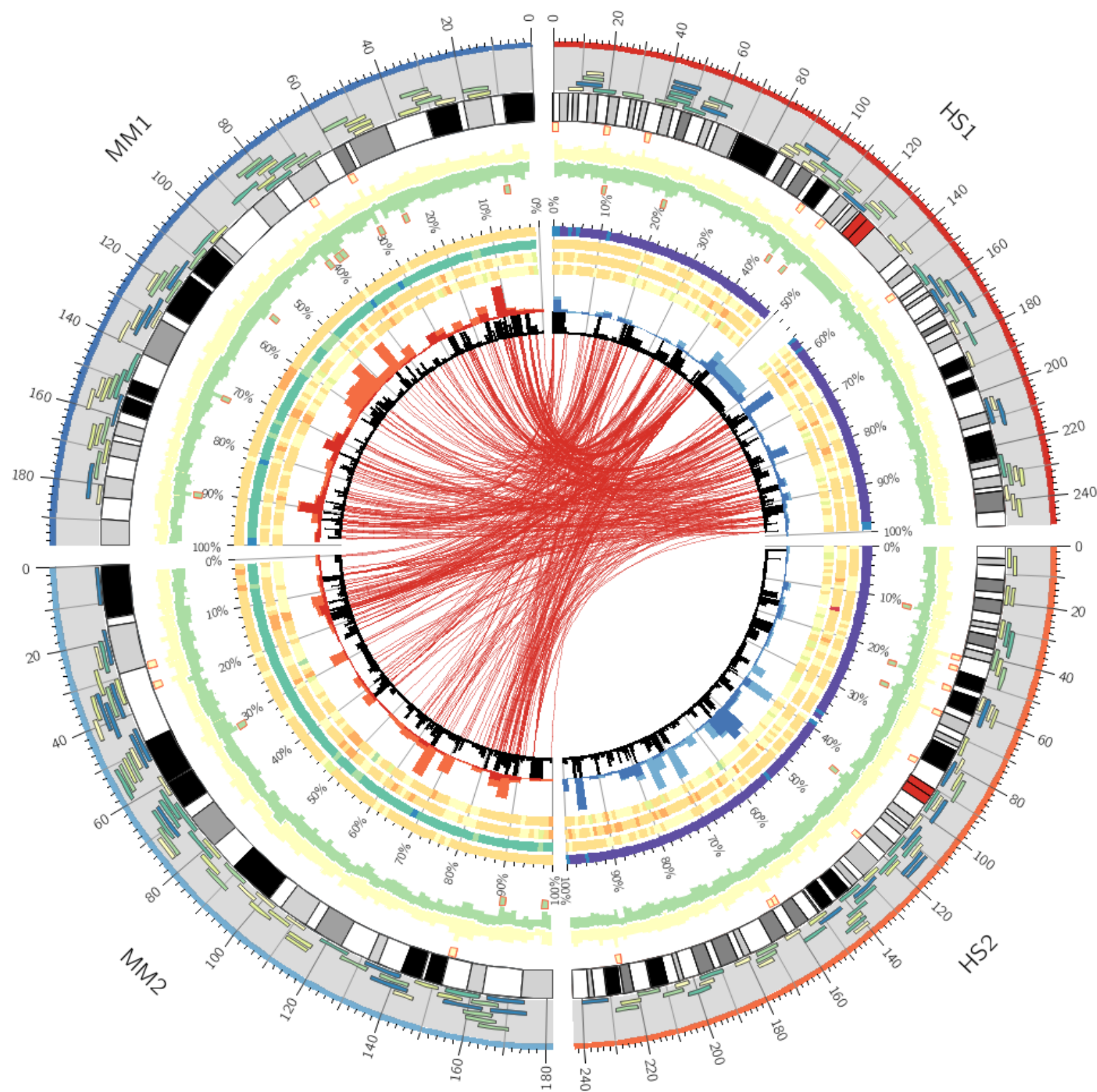
# RULES FOR LINKS



```
<link chain>
file           = ../data/links.txt
bezier_radius  = 0r
radius         = 0.5r
thickness      = 1p
color          = black_a5
</link>
```



# RULES FOR LINKS



<rules>

<rule>

condition = on(hs1)

color = rdylbu-11-div-2\_a3

</rule>

<rule>

condition = 1

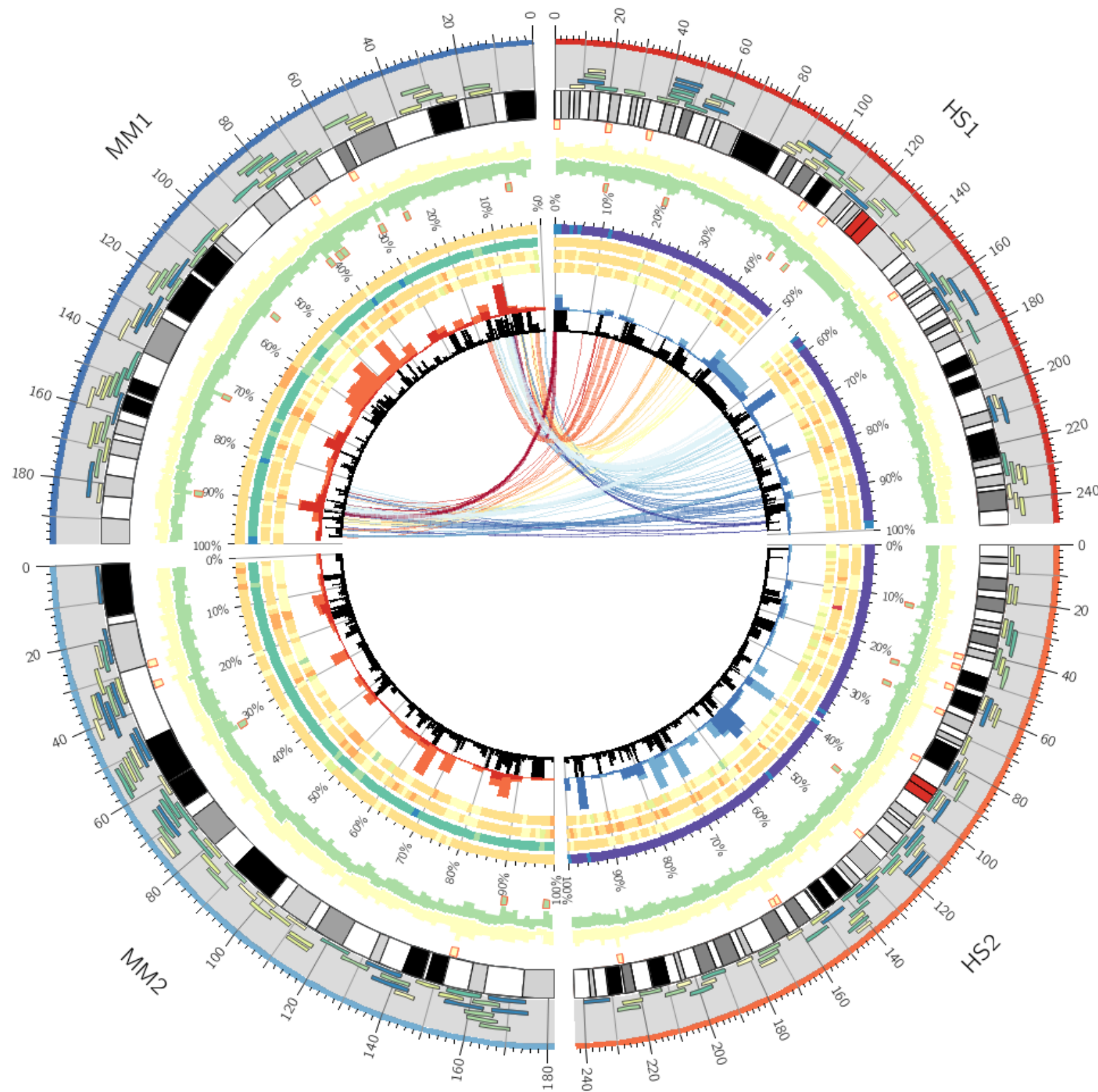
show = no

</rule>

</rules>



# RULES FOR LINKS



```
<rule>
```

```
# multiple conditions evaluated with AND
```

```
condition = between(hs1,mm1)
condition =
  var(start2) < 40Mb || var(start2) > 160Mb
```

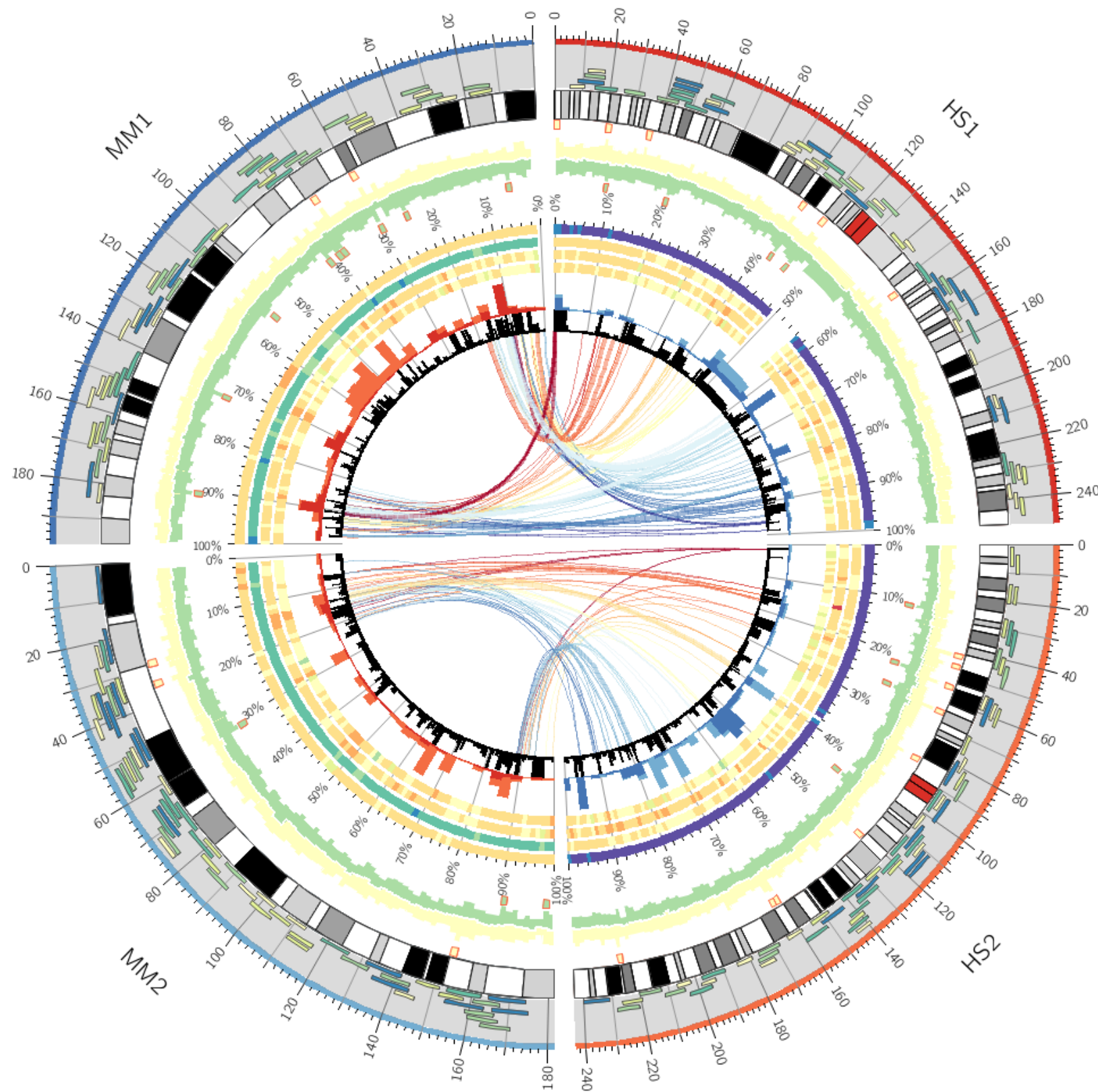
```
thickness = eval(
  remap_round(var(size1),0,50000,1,5)
)
```

```
z = eval(
  remap_round(var(size1),0,50000,1,5)
)
```

```
color = eval(
  sprintf("rdylbu-11-div-%d_a3",
    remap_round(var(start1),0,250e6,1,11)
  )
)
```

```
</rule>
```

# RULES FOR LINKS



```
<rule>
```

```
# multiple conditions evaluated with AND
```

```
condition =
  between(hs1,mm1) || between(hs2,mm2)
condition =
  var(start2) < 40Mb || var(start2) > 160Mb
```

```
thickness = eval(
  remap_round(var(size1),0,50000,1,5)
)
```

```
z = eval(
  remap_round(var(size1),0,50000,1,5)
)
```

```
color = eval(
  sprintf("rdylbu-11-div-%d_a3",
    remap_round(var(start1),0,250e6,1,11)
  )
)
```

```
</rule>
```



