

Zadanie 2.

$$A = (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3)$$

$$\alpha_1 = (1, 2, 1)$$

$$\alpha_2 = (1, 1, 0)$$

$$\alpha_3 = (0, 0, 1)$$

$$V_1 = \text{lin}(\alpha_1, \alpha_2)$$

$$V_2 = \text{lin}(\alpha_3)$$

Π - rzut na V_1 wzdłuż V_2

$$M(\Pi)_A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M(\Pi)_A^* = [M(\Pi)_A]^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M(\Pi^*)_{st}^{st} &= M(\Pi^*)_{st}^{st} = [M(\Pi)_{st}^{st}]^T = [M(\text{id})_A^{st} M(\Pi)_A^d M(\text{id})_{st}^d]^T = \\ &= [M(\text{id})_A^{st} M(\Pi)_A^d [M(\text{id})_A^{st}]^{-1}]^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T = \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

(ii) szukamy $\alpha_1^*, \alpha_2^*, \alpha_3^*$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-w_2 - w_3} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-w_1} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \sim$$

$$\sim \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} \alpha_1^* \\ \alpha_2^* \\ \alpha_3^* \end{matrix}$$

$$\alpha_1^* = -x_1 + x_2$$

$$\alpha_2^* = 2x_1 - x_2$$

$$\alpha_3^* = x_1 - x_2 + x_3$$

$$A^* = (A^{-1})^T = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$