M. Miyanishi: Affine pseudo-planes with torus actions

An affine pseudo-plane X is a smooth affine surface defined over  $\mathbb{C}$  which is endowed with an  $\mathbb{A}^1$ -fibration such that every fiber is irreducible and only one fiber is a multiple fiber. If there is a hyperbollic  $G_m$ -action on X and X is an ML<sub>1</sub>-surface, we shall show that the universal covering  $\widetilde{X}$  is isomorphic to an affine hypersurface  $x^r y = z^d - 1$  in the affine 3-space  $\mathbb{A}^3$  and X is the quotient of  $\widetilde{X}$  by the cyclic group  $\mathbb{Z}/d\mathbb{Z}$  via the action  $(x, y, z) \mapsto (\zeta x, \zeta^{-r} y, \zeta^a z)$ , where  $r \geq 2, d \geq 2, 0 < a < d$  and gcd(a, d) = 1. It is also shown that a  $\mathbb{Q}$ -homology plane X with  $\overline{\kappa}(X) = -\infty$  and a non-trivial  $G_m$ -action is an affine pseudo-plane. The automorphism group Aut (X) is determined in the last section.